

# Access Systems



**WEBFORCE**

A **valmont**  COMPANY

# Quick Flooring Guide

## Choosing the right flooring

| Load 2.5kPa/Deflection 5mm                          |        |           |      |
|---|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm   | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600   | C205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900   | C205MP | A253AP    | G386 |
| 1200  | C205MP | A255AP    | G386 |
| 1500  | A255MP | A403AP    |      |
| 1800  | A325MP | A503AP    |      |
| 2100  | A405MP |           |      |
| Light occasional use. No public access - AS/NZS1657 |        |           |      |

| Load 5kPa/Deflection 5mm                                    |        |           |      |
|---|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm   | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600   | C205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900   | C205MP | A253AP    | G386 |
| 1200  | C255MP | A325AP    |      |
| 1500  | A325MP | A503AP    |      |
| 1800  | A405MP | A503AP    |      |
| 2100  | A505MP |           |      |
| Heavy use. Occasional placement of heavy tools - AS/NZS1170 |        |           |      |

| Load 3kPa/Deflection 5mm                            |        |           |      |
|---|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm   | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600   | C205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900   | C205MP | A253AP    | G386 |
| 1200  | C205MP | A255AP    |      |
| 1500  | A255MP | A405AP    |      |
| 1800  | A325MP | A505AP    |      |
| 2100  | A405MP |           |      |
| Light occasional use. No public access - AS/NZS1170 |        |           |      |

| Load 5kPa/Deflection 10mm                                    |        |           |      |
|--|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm  | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600  | C205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900  | C205MP | A253AP    | G386 |
| 1200   | C205MP | A255AP    | G386 |
| 1500   | A255MP | A403AP    |      |
| 1800   | A325MP | A503AP    |      |
| 2100   | C405MP |           |      |
| Heavy use - Occasional placement of heavy tools - AS/NZS1170 |        |           |      |

| Load 4kPa/Deflection 5mm                          |        |           |      |
|---|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm   | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600   | C205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900   | C205MP | A255AP    | G386 |
| 1200  | F255MP | A325AP    |      |
| 1500  | F325MP | A405AP    |      |
| 1800  | C405MP | A505AP    |      |
| 2100  | C505MP |           |      |
| Heavy frequent use. No public access - AS/NZS1170 |        |           |      |

| Load 7.5kPa/Deflection 10mm                               |        |           |      |
|---|--------|-----------|------|
| Span mm   | Steel  | Aluminium | FRP  |
| 600   | A205MP | A253AP    | G256 |
| 900   | A205MP | A255AP    | G386 |
| 1200  | A205MP | A325AP    |      |
| 1500  | C325MP | A405AP    |      |
| 1800  | A405MP | A505AP    |      |
| 2100  | C505MP |           |      |
| Heavy use. Frequent placement of heavy tools - AS/NZS1170 |        |           |      |

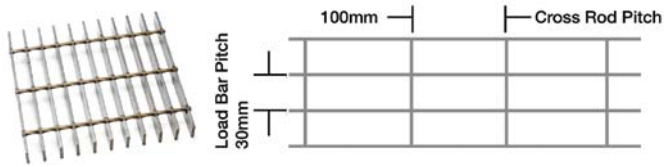
Note kPa: (Kilopascals): Expression of Uniformly Distributed Load.

Other combinations of pattern and load bar are available beyond those listed above. See load tables on page 6/7 for more detail.

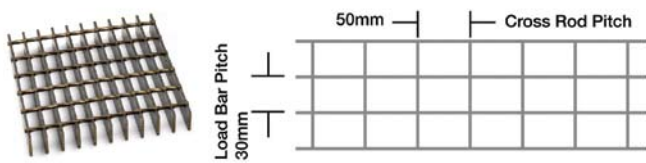


# Grating Patterns

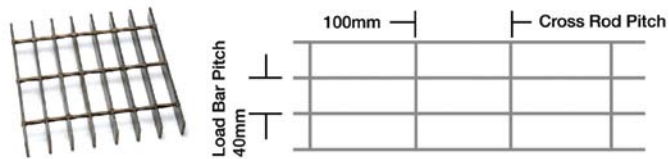
## STEEL



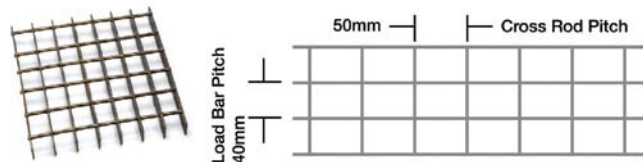
PATTERN A.



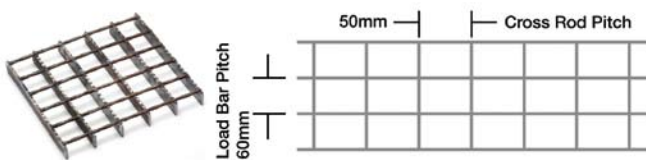
PATTERN B.



PATTERN C.

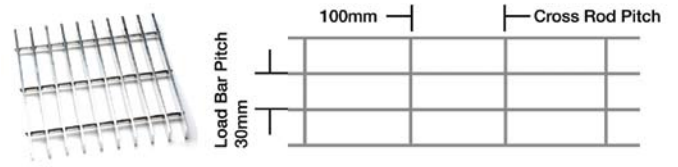


PATTERN D.

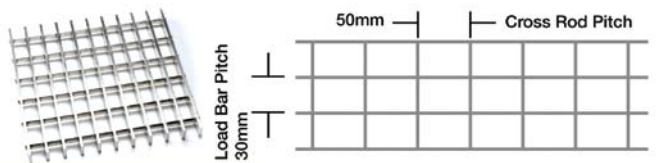


PATTERN F.

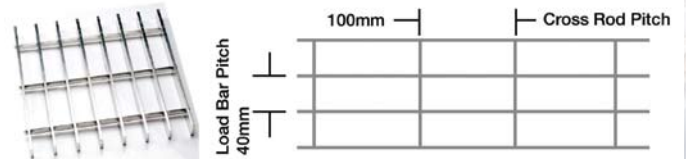
## ALUMINIUM



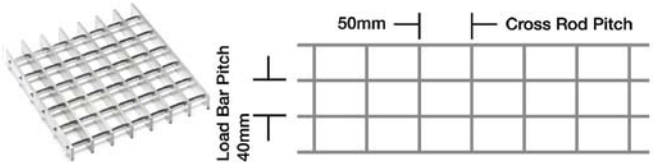
PATTERN A.



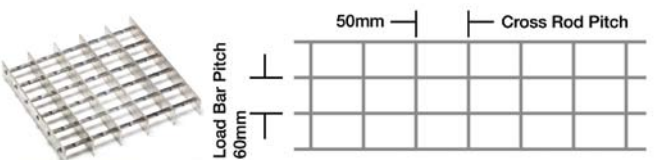
PATTERN B.



PATTERN C.



PATTERN D.



PATTERN F.

\* Stainless Steel Patterns are the same as above. Images show Mild Steel.

Pattern F: Shown in serrated profile.

\* For confirmation of stock panel widths and load bar multiples, refer to the Webforge website.

# Grating

## Materials:

### Mild Steel (M):

Recommended for high impact, high load applications where economy and strength are paramount.

Grating is manufactured from a minimum of Grade 250 Mild Steel (or equivalent).

### Aluminium (A):

Recommended where light weight is important and where quality of appearance is paramount. Material 6063-T6

### Stainless Steel (S):

Recommended where rust resistance or hygienic environment is required. ASTM A240 GR316.

## Top Surface:

Standard grating comprises Plain (P) square edge flat bars. To increase the slip resistance, Serrated (S) grating can be specified. Stainless Steel, 6mm bars, and any load bars 20mm deep will not be serrated.

In addition, both steel and aluminium grating can improve their slip resistance by setting the load bars parallel to the walking direction over the floor. In steel grating better slip resistance is available in patterns with 100mm cross rod centres, ie Patterns A & C.

As mandated by AS/NZS1657, the use of 10 x 10mm square bar cleats must be used for additional security on slopes >10°. ISO14122.1 recommends cleats between 10° and 20°.

## Treatment/Colour: (Conditions apply)

### Mild Steel Grating

- Galvanised (G) (AS/NZS 4680)
- Untreated (U)

### Stainless Steel Grating

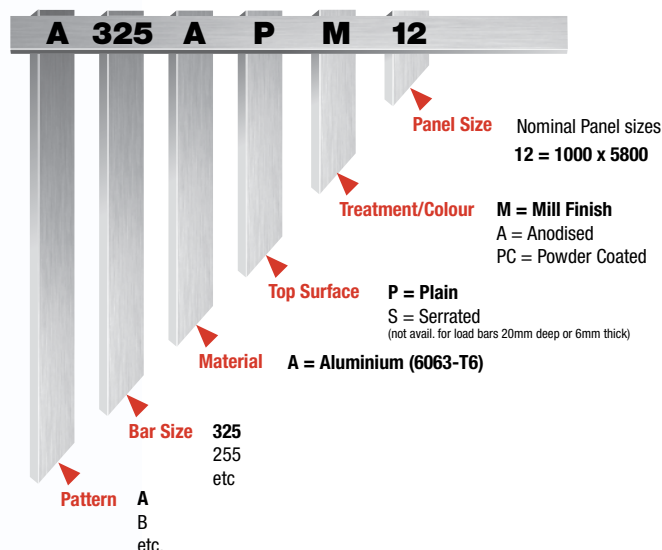
- Mill Finish (M)
- Electropolished (E)
- Passivated (P)

### Aluminium Grating

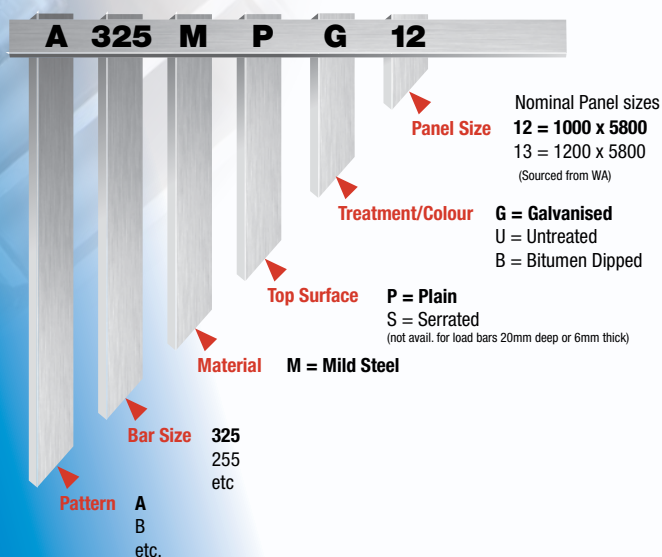
- Anodised (A)
- Powder Coated (PC)
- Painted (P)
- Mill finish (M)

\* For FRP Grating info refer to p8.

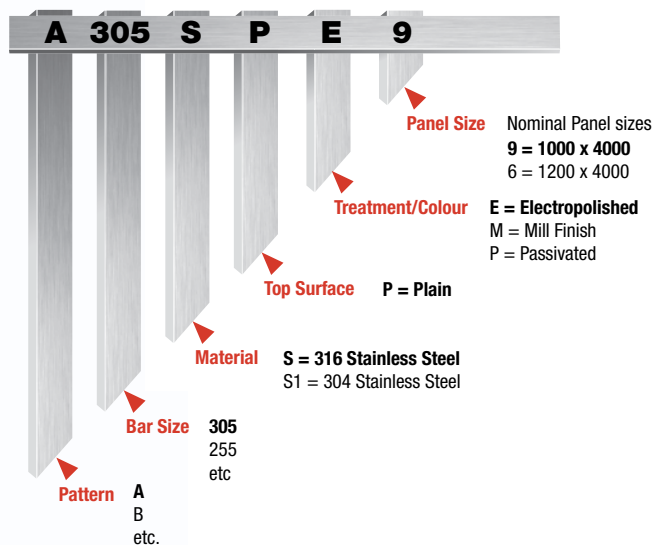
## Aluminum Grating Code Example



## Steel Grating Code Example



## Stainless Steel Grating Code Example



## Standard Panel Sizes:

### Mild Steel Grating

The standard range of panel sizes are;

| Code | Panel Sizes nominal               |
|------|-----------------------------------|
| 12   | 1000 x 5800 span                  |
| 13   | 1200 x 5800 span *sourced from WA |

Panels can be cut and fabricated to order.

### Aluminium Grating

The standard range of Aluminium panel size:

| Code | Panel Sizes nominal |
|------|---------------------|
| 12   | 1000 x 5800 span    |

6m panels available on request.

Custom panels can be manufactured in load bar multiples up to 1200mm wide.

### Stainless Steel Grating

As dictated by the availability of raw material flat bar, usually 4000mm span. Please enquire at branch.

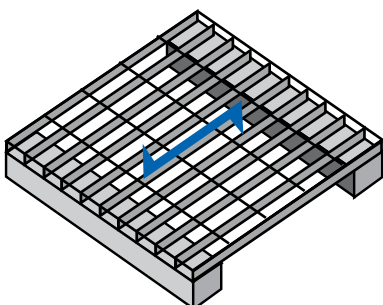
Panel sizes are nominal. Dimensions will vary slightly according to load bar thickness and the pattern.

## Span Direction

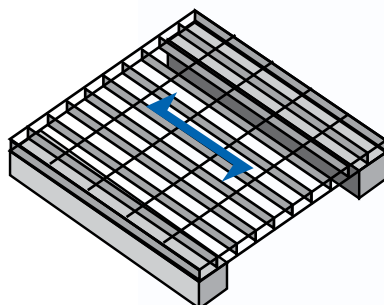
- The direction that the load bars run, is known as the Span, and is important when considering supporting the grating.
- Span is always the last dimension given when referencing a panel size
- Grating has to be supported 90° to the span direction and does not require support on the other sides.

## Load Bar Direction

The load bar is the flat bar from which the grating is made and the support of the support of the grating has to be perpendicular to this direction. The direction of the load bar defines the span of the grating.



**CORRECT**



**INCORRECT**

## Considerations when choosing Stock Panels

- Utilise the Quick Flooring Guide to choose the most appropriate combination of Pattern and Load Bar, for your application.
- Add codes for options; Material, Top Surface, Treatment/Colour
- Select a standard panel size or provide details of custom sizes (see below)

## Considerations when choosing Custom Panels

- Utilise the Quick Flooring Guide to choose the most appropriate combination of Pattern and Load Bar, for your application.
- Add codes for options; Material, Top Surface, Treatment/Colour
- Do you need panels to be 'Banded' or 'Cut to Size' only. See website for terminology
- Panel sizes are specified in Width & Span (Span is always the last dimension)
- Webforge will supply panels optimised to the maximum length unless notified otherwise.
- As standard, Webforge wont match cross rods.

\*NB. Panel widths should be in load bar multiples. See p15 for details

## Considerations for large projects or floor areas

- Webforge can provide a detailed quotation for large areas, based on detailed drawings of the area, including;
  - Dimensions
  - Span
  - Section size, location of and toe direction of the support steel
  - Location and size of cut outs and removable areas
  - Location of kick plate and nosings
  - Indicate if penetrations are required to be split

# Steel Load Table

| Product | Load Bar Size mm | Loadbar Spacing mm | Mass kg/m² | 4kPa 5mm Def Span | SPAN mm |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | 450     | 600    | 750   | 900   | 1050  | 1200  | 1350  | 1500  | 1800  | 2100 | 2400 | 2700 | 3000 | 3300 | 3600 |      |
| F205MPU | 20 x 5           | 60                 | 19.8       | 1000              | U (kPa) | 38.4   | 21.6  | 13.8  | 9.6   | 7.1   | 5.4   | 4.3   | 3.5   | 2.4  |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| C205MPU | 20 x 5           | 40                 | 23.3       | 1120              | U (kPa) | 56.5   | 31.8  | 20.3  | 14.1  | 10.4  | 7.9   | 6.3   | 5.1   | 3.5  | 2.6  |      |      |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.7    | 3.1   | 4.8   | 6.9   | 9.4   | 12.3  | 15.5  | 19.2  | 27.6 | 37.5 |      |      |      |      |      |
| C253MPU | 25 x 3           | 40                 | 18.3       | 1170              | U (kPa) | 53.0   | 29.8  | 19.1  | 13.2  | 9.7   | 7.4   | 5.9   | 4.8   | 3.3  | 2.4  |      |      |      |      |      |
| D253MPU | 25 x 3           | 40                 | 21.3       |                   | D (mm)  | 1.4    | 2.5   | 3.8   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.8   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 22.1 | 30.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| F255MPU | 25 x 5           | 60                 | 23.2       | 1180              | U (kPa) | 60.0   | 33.8  | 21.6  | 15.0  | 11.0  | 8.4   | 6.7   | 5.4   | 3.8  | 2.8  |      |      |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.4    | 2.5   | 3.8   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.8   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 22.1 | 30.0 |      |      |      |      |      |
| A205MPU | 20 x 5           | 30                 | 29.7       | 1190              | U (kPa) | 76.8   | 43.2  | 27.7  | 19.2  | 14.1  | 10.8  | 8.5   | 6.9   | 4.8  | 3.5  | 2.7  |      |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.7    | 3.1   | 4.8   | 6.9   | 9.4   | 12.3  | 15.5  | 19.2  | 27.6 | 37.5 | 49.0 |      |      |      |      |
| C255MSU | 25 x 5           | 40                 | 27.4       | 1250              | U (kPa) | 69.7   | 39.2  | 25.1  | 17.4  | 12.8  | 9.8   | 7.7   | 6.3   | 4.4  | 3.2  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.2    | 2.2   | 3.4   | 4.9   | 6.6   | 8.7   | 11.0  | 13.6  | 19.5 | 26.6 | 34.7 |      |      |      |      |
| A253MPU | 25 x 3           | 30                 | 23.1       | 1250              | U (kPa) | 72.0   | 40.5  | 25.9  | 18.0  | 13.2  | 10.1  | 8.0   | 6.5   | 4.5  | 3.3  | 2.5  |      |      |      |      |
| B253MPU | 25 x 3           | 30                 | 26.1       |                   | D (mm)  | 1.4    | 2.5   | 3.8   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.8   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 22.1 | 30.0 | 39.2 |      |      |      |      |
| C255MPU | 25 x 5           | 40                 | 28.3       | 1320              | U (kPa) | 88.3   | 49.7  | 31.8  | 22.1  | 16.2  | 12.4  | 9.8   | 7.9   | 5.5  | 4.1  | 3.1  | 2.5  |      |      |      |
| D255MPU | 25 x 5           | 40                 | 31.3       | 1320              | D (mm)  | 1.4    | 2.5   | 3.8   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.8   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 22.1 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 49.6 |      |      |      |
| A255MSU | 25 x 5           | 30                 | 35.1       | 1330              | U (kPa) | 94.8   | 53.3  | 34.1  | 23.7  | 17.4  | 13.3  | 10.5  | 8.5   | 5.9  | 4.4  | 3.3  | 2.6  |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.2    | 2.2   | 3.4   | 4.9   | 6.6   | 8.7   | 11.0  | 13.6  | 19.5 | 26.6 | 34.7 | 43.9 |      |      |      |
| F325MSU | 32 x 5           | 60                 | 27.3       | 1360              | U (kPa) | 81.6   | 45.9  | 29.4  | 20.4  | 15.0  | 11.5  | 9.1   | 7.3   | 5.1  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 2.3  |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.0    | 1.7   | 2.7   | 3.9   | 5.3   | 6.9   | 8.8   | 10.8  | 15.6 | 21.2 | 27.7 | 35.1 |      |      |      |
| C323MPU | 32 x 3           | 40                 | 22.5       | 1400              | U (kPa) | 86.8   | 48.8  | 31.2  | 21.7  | 15.9  | 12.2  | 9.6   | 7.8   | 5.4  | 4.0  | 3.1  | 2.4  |      |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.1    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 9.7   | 12.0  | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8 |      |      |      |
| A255MPU | 25 x 5           | 30                 | 36.5       | 1410              | U (kPa) | 120.0  | 67.5  | 43.2  | 30.0  | 22.0  | 16.9  | 13.3  | 10.8  | 7.5  | 5.5  | 4.2  | 3.3  |      |      |      |
| B255MPU | 25 x 5           | 30                 | 39.5       | 1410              | D (mm)  | 1.4    | 2.5   | 3.8   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.8   | 12.4  | 15.3  | 22.1 | 30.0 | 39.2 | 49.6 |      |      |      |
| F325MPU | 32 x 5           | 60                 | 28.1       | 1420              | U (kPa) | 98.3   | 55.3  | 35.4  | 24.6  | 18.1  | 13.8  | 10.9  | 8.9   | 6.1  | 4.5  | 3.5  | 2.7  | 2.2  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.1    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 9.7   | 12.0  | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8 | 47.9 |      |      |
| A323MPU | 32 x 3           | 30                 | 28.8       | 1500              | U (kPa) | 118.0  | 66.4  | 42.5  | 29.5  | 21.7  | 16.6  | 13.1  | 10.6  | 7.4  | 5.4  | 4.1  | 3.3  | 2.7  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.1    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 9.7   | 12.0  | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8 | 47.9 |      |      |
| C325MSU | 32 x 5           | 40                 | 34.4       | 1540              | U (kPa) | 120.0  | 67.5  | 43.2  | 30.0  | 22.0  | 16.9  | 13.3  | 10.8  | 7.5  | 5.5  | 4.2  | 3.3  | 2.7  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.0    | 1.7   | 2.7   | 3.9   | 5.3   | 6.9   | 8.8   | 10.8  | 15.6 | 21.2 | 27.7 | 35.1 | 43.3 |      |      |
| C325MPU | 32 x 5           | 40                 | 35.4       | 1580              | U (kPa) | 144.6  | 81.4  | 52.1  | 36.2  | 26.6  | 20.3  | 16.1  | 13.0  | 9.0  | 6.6  | 5.1  | 4.0  | 3.3  |      |      |
| D325MPU | 32 x 5           | 40                 | 38.4       | 1580              | D (mm)  | 1.1    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 9.7   | 12.0  | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8 | 47.9 |      |      |
| A325MSU | 32 x 5           | 30                 | 44.5       | 1620              | U (kPa) | 163.3  | 91.8  | 58.8  | 40.8  | 30.0  | 23.0  | 18.1  | 14.7  | 10.2 | 7.5  | 5.7  | 4.5  | 3.7  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 1.0    | 1.7   | 2.7   | 3.9   | 5.3   | 6.9   | 8.8   | 10.8  | 15.6 | 21.2 | 27.7 | 35.1 | 43.3 |      |      |
| C403MPU | 40 x 3           | 40                 | 27.4       | 1650              | U (kPa) | 135.6  | 76.3  | 48.8  | 33.9  | 24.9  | 19.1  | 15.1  | 12.2  | 8.5  | 6.2  | 4.8  | 3.8  | 3.1  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.9    | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.6   | 13.8 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 38.3 |      |      |
| F405MPU | 40 x 5           | 60                 | 33.6       | 1670              | U (kPa) | 153.7  | 86.4  | 55.3  | 38.4  | 28.2  | 21.6  | 17.1  | 13.8  | 9.6  | 7.1  | 5.4  | 4.3  | 3.5  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.9    | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.6   | 13.8 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 38.3 |      |      |
| A325MPU | 32 x 5           | 30                 | 45.8       | 1680              | U (kPa) | 196.7  | 110.6 | 70.8  | 49.2  | 36.1  | 27.7  | 21.9  | 17.7  | 12.3 | 9.0  | 6.9  | 5.5  | 4.4  |      |      |
| B325MPU | 32 x 5           | 30                 | 48.9       | 1680              | D (mm)  | 1.1    | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9   | 7.7   | 9.7   | 12.0  | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8 | 47.9 |      |      |
| A403MPU | 40 x 3           | 30                 | 35.2       | 1760              | U (kPa) | 184.4  | 103.7 | 66.4  | 46.1  | 33.9  | 25.9  | 20.5  | 16.6  | 11.5 | 8.5  | 6.5  | 5.1  | 4.1  |      |      |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.9    | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.6   | 13.8 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 38.3 |      |      |
| C405MPU | 40 x 5           | 40                 | 43.6       | 1860              | U (kPa) | 226.0  | 127.1 | 81.4  | 56.5  | 41.5  | 31.8  | 25.1  | 20.3  | 14.1 | 10.4 | 7.9  | 6.3  | 5.1  | 4.2  | 3.5  |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.9    | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.6   | 13.8 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 38.3 | 46.3 | 55.2 |
| A405MPU | 40 x 5           | 30                 | 56.6       | 1980              | U (kPa) | 307.3  | 172.9 | 110.6 | 76.8  | 56.4  | 43.2  | 34.1  | 27.7  | 19.2 | 14.1 | 10.8 | 8.5  | 6.9  | 5.7  | 4.8  |
| B405MPU | 40 x 5           | 30                 | 59.6       | 1980              | D (mm)  | 0.9    | 1.5   | 2.4   | 3.4   | 4.7   | 6.1   | 7.8   | 9.6   | 13.8 | 18.8 | 24.5 | 31.0 | 38.3 | 46.3 | 55.2 |
| C455MPU | 45 x 5           | 40                 | 48.7       | 2030              | U (kPa) | 286.0  | 160.9 | 103.0 | 71.5  | 52.5  | 40.2  | 31.8  | 25.7  | 17.9 | 13.1 | 10.1 | 7.9  | 6.4  | 5.3  | 4.5  |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.8    | 1.4   | 2.1   | 3.1   | 4.2   | 5.4   | 6.9   | 8.5   | 12.3 | 16.7 | 21.8 | 27.6 | 34.0 | 41.2 | 49.0 |
| A455MPU | 45 x 5           | 30                 | 63.3       | 2160              | U (kPa) | 389.0  | 218.8 | 140.0 | 97.2  | 71.4  | 54.7  | 43.2  | 35.0  | 24.3 | 17.9 | 13.7 | 10.8 | 8.8  | 7.2  | 6.1  |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.8    | 1.4   | 2.1   | 3.1   | 4.2   | 5.4   | 6.9   | 8.5   | 12.3 | 16.7 | 21.8 | 27.6 | 34.0 | 41.2 | 49.0 |
| C505MPU | 50 x 5           | 40                 | 53.7       | 2190              | U (kPa) | 353.1  | 198.6 | 127.1 | 88.3  | 64.9  | 49.7  | 39.2  | 31.8  | 22.1 | 16.2 | 12.4 | 9.8  | 7.9  | 6.6  | 5.5  |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.7    | 1.2   | 1.9   | 2.8   | 3.8   | 4.9   | 6.2   | 7.7   | 11.0 | 15.0 | 19.6 | 24.8 | 30.6 | 37.1 | 44.1 |
| A505MPU | 50 x 5           | 30                 | 70         | 2330              | U (kPa) | 480.2  | 270.1 | 172.9 | 120.0 | 88.2  | 67.5  | 53.4  | 43.2  | 30.0 | 22.0 | 16.9 | 13.3 | 10.8 | 8.9  | 7.5  |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.7    | 1.2   | 1.9   | 2.8   | 3.8   | 4.9   | 6.2   | 7.7   | 11.0 | 15.0 | 19.6 | 24.8 | 30.6 | 37.1 | 44.1 |
| A655MPU | 65 x 5           | 30                 | 90.2       | 2800              | U (kPa) | 811.5  | 456.5 | 292.2 | 202.9 | 149.1 | 114.1 | 90.2  | 73.0  | 50.7 | 37.3 | 28.5 | 22.5 | 18.3 | 15.1 | 12.7 |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.5    | 0.9   | 1.5   | 2.1   | 2.9   | 3.8   | 4.8   | 5.9   | 8.5  | 11.6 | 15.1 | 19.1 | 23.6 | 28.5 | 33.9 |
| A756MPU | 75 x 6           | 30                 | 123.6      | 3200              | U (kPa) | 1296.5 | 729.3 | 466.8 | 324.1 | 238.1 | 182.3 | 144.1 | 116.7 | 81.0 | 59.5 | 45.6 | 36.0 | 29.2 | 24.1 | 20.3 |
|         |                  |                    |            |                   | D (mm)  | 0.5    | 0.8   | 1.3   | 1.8   | 2.5   | 3.3   | 4.1   | 5.1   | 7.4  | 10.0 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 29.4 |

Spans in the darker shading (to the left of the heavy line) have a deflection of less than 5mm for a 4kPa uniformly distributed load. Mass shown is untreated and unbanded. Galvanising and banding will increase the mass as follows; A/B Pattern 12% nominal C/D Pattern 14% nominal F Pattern 16% nominal Load deflection tables are arranged in rising strength order. See the 4kPa, 5mm deflection column. U = Superimposed uniformly distributed load in kPa (100kg/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.98kPa) D = deflection in mm for the load U Assumptions for load capacity is on single spans Based on allowable stress of 171 mPa for steel. Recommended minimum landing is equal to grating depth (minimum 25mm).



# Aluminium Load Table

| Product | Load Bar Size mm | Loadbar Spacing mm | Mass kg/m² | 4kPa 5mm Defl Span | SPAN mm |       |       |       |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |       |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|------------|--------------------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | 450     | 600   | 750   | 900   | 1050  | 1200 | 1350 | 1500 | 1800 | 2100 | 2400 | 2700 | 3000  |       |
| F253APM | 25 x 3           | 60                 | 7          | 750                | U (kPa) | 24.1  | 13.6  | 8.7   | 6.0   | 4.4  | 3.4  | 2.7  | 2.2  | 1.5  | 1.1  | 0.8  | 0.7   | 0.5   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.8   | 5.0   | 7.8   | 11.2  | 15.2 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 61.0 | 79.7 | 100.8 | 124.5 |
| C253APM | 25 x 3           | 40                 | 7          | 890                | U (kPa) | 35.5  | 20.0  | 12.8  | 8.9   | 6.5  | 5.0  | 3.9  | 3.2  | 2.2  | 1.6  | 1.2  | 1.0   | 0.8   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.8   | 5.0   | 7.8   | 11.2  | 15.2 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 61.0 | 79.7 | 100.8 | 124.5 |
| A253ASM | 25 x 3           | 30                 | 8.4        | 900                | U (kPa) | 38.1  | 21.5  | 13.7  | 9.5   | 7.0  | 5.4  | 4.2  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 1.8  | 1.3  | 1.1   | 0.9   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.5   | 4.4   | 6.9   | 9.9   | 13.5 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 27.5 | 39.6 | 54.0 | 70.5 | 89.2  | 110.1 |
| A253APM | 25 x 3           | 30                 | 8.7        | 950                | U (kPa) | 48.3  | 27.2  | 17.4  | 12.1  | 8.9  | 6.8  | 5.4  | 4.3  | 3.0  | 2.2  | 1.7  | 1.3   | 1.1   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.8   | 5.0   | 7.8   | 11.2  | 15.2 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 61.0 | 79.7 | 100.8 | 124.5 |
| C255APM | 25 x 5           | 40                 | 10.5       | 1010               | U (kPa) | 59.2  | 33.3  | 21.3  | 14.8  | 10.9 | 8.3  | 6.6  | 5.3  | 3.7  | 2.7  | 2.1  | 1.6   | 1.3   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.8   | 5.0   | 7.8   | 11.2  | 15.2 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 61.0 | 79.7 | 100.8 | 124.5 |
| A255ASM | 25 x 5           | 30                 | 12.8       | 1020               | U (kPa) | 63.6  | 35.8  | 22.9  | 15.9  | 11.7 | 8.9  | 7.1  | 5.7  | 4.0  | 2.9  | 2.2  | 1.8   | 1.4   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.5   | 4.4   | 6.9   | 9.9   | 13.5 | 17.6 | 22.3 | 27.5 | 39.6 | 54.0 | 70.5 | 89.2  | 110.1 |
| C323APM | 32 x 3           | 40                 | 8.4        | 1070               | U (kPa) | 58.2  | 32.7  | 20.9  | 14.5  | 10.7 | 8.2  | 6.5  | 5.2  | 3.6  | 2.7  | 2.0  | 1.6   | 1.3   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.2   | 3.9   | 6.1   | 8.8   | 11.9 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 35.0 | 47.6 | 62.2 | 78.8  | 97.2  |
| A255APM | 25 x 5           | 30                 | 13.3       | 1080               | U (kPa) | 80.5  | 45.3  | 29.0  | 20.1  | 14.8 | 11.3 | 8.9  | 7.2  | 5.0  | 3.7  | 2.8  | 2.2   | 1.8   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.8   | 5.0   | 7.8   | 11.2  | 15.2 | 19.9 | 25.2 | 31.1 | 44.8 | 61.0 | 79.7 | 100.8 | 124.5 |
| F403APM | 40 x 3           | 60                 | 9.2        | 1130               | U (kPa) | 61.8  | 34.8  | 22.2  | 15.4  | 11.3 | 8.7  | 6.9  | 5.6  | 3.9  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 1.7   | 1.4   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 4.9   | 7.0   | 9.5  | 12.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 38.1 | 49.8 | 63.0  | 77.8  |
| A323APM | 32 x 3           | 30                 | 10.6       | 1140               | U (kPa) | 79.1  | 44.5  | 28.5  | 19.8  | 14.5 | 11.1 | 8.8  | 7.1  | 4.9  | 3.6  | 2.8  | 2.2   | 1.8   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.2   | 3.9   | 6.1   | 8.8   | 11.9 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 35.0 | 47.6 | 62.2 | 78.8  | 97.2  |
| C325APM | 32 x 5           | 40                 | 12.9       | 1210               | U (kPa) | 96.9  | 54.5  | 34.9  | 24.2  | 17.8 | 13.6 | 10.8 | 8.7  | 6.1  | 4.5  | 3.4  | 2.7   | 2.2   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.2   | 3.9   | 6.1   | 8.8   | 11.9 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 35.0 | 47.6 | 62.2 | 78.8  | 97.2  |
| A325ASM | 32 x 5           | 30                 | 16         | 1240               | U (kPa) | 109.4 | 61.5  | 39.4  | 27.4  | 20.1 | 15.4 | 12.2 | 9.8  | 6.8  | 5.0  | 3.8  | 3.0   | 2.5   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.0   | 3.5   | 5.5   | 7.9   | 10.8 | 14.1 | 17.8 | 22.0 | 31.7 | 43.1 | 56.3 | 71.3  | 88.0  |
| C403APM | 40 x 3           | 40                 | 10.1       | 1260               | U (kPa) | 90.9  | 51.1  | 32.7  | 22.7  | 16.7 | 12.8 | 10.1 | 8.2  | 5.7  | 4.2  | 3.2  | 2.5   | 2.0   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 4.9   | 7.0   | 9.5  | 12.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 38.1 | 49.8 | 63.0  | 77.8  |
| A325APM | 32 x 5           | 30                 | 16.5       | 1300               | U (kPa) | 131.8 | 74.1  | 47.5  | 33.0  | 24.2 | 18.5 | 14.6 | 11.9 | 8.2  | 6.1  | 4.6  | 3.7   | 3.0   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 2.2   | 3.9   | 6.1   | 8.8   | 11.9 | 15.6 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 35.0 | 47.6 | 62.2 | 78.8  | 97.2  |
| A403APM | 40 x 3           | 30                 | 12.8       | 1350               | U (kPa) | 123.6 | 69.5  | 44.5  | 30.9  | 22.7 | 17.4 | 13.7 | 11.1 | 7.7  | 5.7  | 4.3  | 3.4   | 2.8   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 4.9   | 7.0   | 9.5  | 12.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 38.1 | 49.8 | 63.0  | 77.8  |
| C405APM | 40 x 5           | 40                 | 15.7       | 1430               | U (kPa) | 151.4 | 85.2  | 54.5  | 37.9  | 27.8 | 21.3 | 16.8 | 13.6 | 9.5  | 7.0  | 5.3  | 4.2   | 3.4   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 4.9   | 7.0   | 9.5  | 12.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 38.1 | 49.8 | 63.0  | 77.8  |
| A405ASM | 40 x 5           | 30                 | 19.8       | 1480               | U (kPa) | 179.2 | 100.8 | 64.5  | 44.8  | 32.9 | 25.2 | 19.9 | 16.1 | 11.2 | 8.2  | 6.3  | 5.0   | 4.0   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.6   | 2.9   | 4.5   | 6.5   | 8.9  | 11.6 | 14.7 | 18.1 | 26.1 | 35.5 | 46.3 | 58.7  | 72.4  |
| C503APM | 50 x 3           | 40                 | 12.2       | 1490               | U (kPa) | 142.0 | 79.9  | 51.1  | 35.5  | 26.1 | 20.0 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 8.9  | 6.5  | 5.0  | 3.9   | 3.2   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.4   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 5.6   | 7.6  | 10.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 30.5 | 39.8 | 50.4  | 62.2  |
| A405APM | 40 x 5           | 30                 | 20.2       | 1530               | U (kPa) | 206.0 | 115.9 | 74.1  | 51.5  | 37.8 | 29.0 | 22.9 | 18.5 | 12.9 | 9.5  | 7.2  | 5.7   | 4.6   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.8   | 3.1   | 4.9   | 7.0   | 9.5  | 12.4 | 15.8 | 19.4 | 28.0 | 38.1 | 49.8 | 63.0  | 77.8  |
| C455APM | 45 x 5           | 40                 | 17.5       | 1560               | U (kPa) | 191.7 | 107.8 | 69.0  | 47.9  | 35.2 | 27.0 | 21.3 | 17.3 | 12.0 | 8.8  | 6.7  | 5.3   | 4.3   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.6   | 2.8   | 4.3   | 6.2   | 8.5  | 11.1 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 24.9 | 33.9 | 44.3 | 56.0  | 69.1  |
| A503APM | 50 x 3           | 30                 | 15.6       | 1600               | U (kPa) | 193.1 | 108.6 | 69.5  | 48.3  | 35.5 | 27.2 | 21.5 | 17.4 | 12.1 | 8.9  | 6.8  | 5.4   | 4.3   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.4   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 5.6   | 7.6  | 10.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 30.5 | 39.8 | 50.4  | 62.2  |
| A455APM | 45 x 5           | 30                 | 22.6       | 1670               | U (kPa) | 260.7 | 146.6 | 93.8  | 65.2  | 47.9 | 36.7 | 29.0 | 23.5 | 16.3 | 12.0 | 9.2  | 7.2   | 5.9   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.6   | 2.8   | 4.3   | 6.2   | 8.5  | 11.1 | 14.0 | 17.3 | 24.9 | 33.9 | 44.3 | 56.0  | 69.1  |
| C505APM | 50 x 5           | 40                 | 19.2       | 1690               | U (kPa) | 236.6 | 133.1 | 85.2  | 59.2  | 43.5 | 33.3 | 26.3 | 21.3 | 14.8 | 10.9 | 8.3  | 6.6   | 5.3   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.4   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 5.6   | 7.6  | 10.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 30.5 | 39.8 | 50.4  | 62.2  |
| A505APM | 50 x 5           | 30                 | 24.9       | 1810               | U (kPa) | 321.8 | 181.0 | 115.9 | 80.5  | 59.1 | 45.3 | 35.8 | 29.0 | 20.1 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 8.9   | 7.2   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.4   | 2.5   | 3.9   | 5.6   | 7.6  | 10.0 | 12.6 | 15.6 | 22.4 | 30.5 | 39.8 | 50.4  | 62.2  |
| C655APM | 65 x 5           | 40                 | 24.5       | 2050               | U (kPa) | 399.9 | 224.9 | 144.0 | 100.0 | 73.5 | 56.2 | 44.4 | 36.0 | 25.0 | 18.4 | 14.1 | 11.1  | 9.0   |
|         |                  |                    |            |                    | D (mm)  | 1.1   | 1.9   | 3.0   | 4.3   | 5.9  | 7.7  | 9.7  | 12.0 | 17.2 | 23.5 | 30.6 | 38.8  | 47.9  |

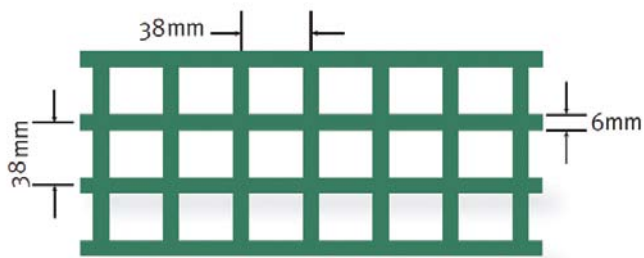
Spans in the darker shading (to the left of the heavy line) have a deflection of less than 5mm for a 4kPa uniformly distributed load. Mass shown is untreated and unbanded. Banding will increase the mass as follows; A/B Pattern 10% nominal C/D Pattern 12% nominal F Pattern 14% nominal Load deflection tables are arranged in rising strength order. See the 4kPa, 5mm deflection column. U = Superimposed uniformly distributed load in kPa (100kg/m<sup>2</sup> = 0.98kPa) D = deflection in mm for the load U Assumptions for load capacity is on single spans. Recommended minimum landing is equal to grating depth (minimum 25mm).

• Stainless Steel Load Table available from the website.

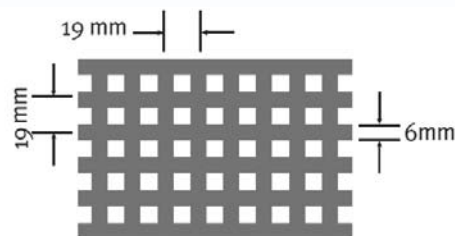
# FRP Grating

## Patterns:

**Standard Mesh**



**Mini Mesh**



\*NB. Mini Mesh is only available in 38mm deep bars

\* Aperture is 12x 12mm

## Features / Benefits

- Integral, one piece construction increases load-bearing capabilities
- Load applied to Webforge FRP bar is transferred to adjoining bearing bars, assisting in load distribution on the grating as well as on the support structure.
- Smooth resin-rich vertical surfaces and tapered bars allow all debris to fall through
- Continuous glass fibre strand in alternating layers thoroughly wetted with the appropriate resin for excellent corrosion resistance.

## Material:

- Isophthalic Polyester Resin (I) ASTM E-84 Fire Rating Class A, 25 or less
- Vinyl Ester Rein (V) ASTM E-84 Fire Rating Class A, 25 or less

## Top Surface:

FRP grating is provided with an antiskid Grit (G) surface as standard. This is a coarse grit that is embedded into the top surface of the grating. A plain top surface is available on request.

## Treatment/Colour:

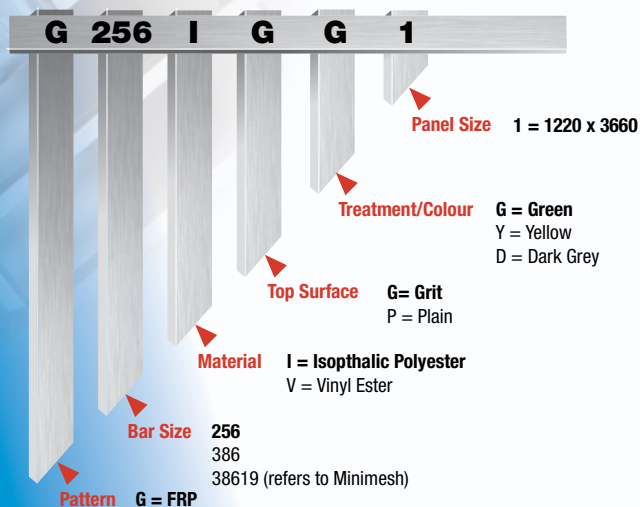
- Green (G) – Isophthalic Polyester Resin or
- Yellow (Y) – Vinyl Ester Resin
- Dark Grey (D) – Mini Mesh only
- Others colours available on request

## Panel Size:

The standard range of panel size is shown below:

| Code | Panel Size  |
|------|-------------|
| 1    | 1220 x 3660 |

## FRP Grating



## FRP Load Table

| Product | Load Bar Size mm | Loadbar Spacing mm | Mass kg/m <sup>2</sup> | 4kPa 5mm Def Span | U (kPa)<br>D (mm) | SPAN mm |     |     |     |      |
|---------|------------------|--------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|-----|-----|-----|------|
|         |                  |                    |                        |                   |                   | 450     | 600 | 750 | 900 | 1200 |
| G256    | 6 x 25           | 38                 | 12.1                   | 785               | U                 | 15      | 10  | 4   | 2.5 | 2.5  |
|         |                  |                    |                        |                   | D                 | 1.6     | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 15.3 |
| G386    | 6 x 38           | 38                 | 18.6                   | 990               | U                 | 15      | 15  | 10  | 5   | 2.5  |
|         |                  |                    |                        |                   | D                 | 1.0     | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.9  |
| G38619  | 6 x 38           | 19                 | 23.1                   | 1035              | U                 | 15      | 15  | 10  | 7.5 | 2.5  |
|         |                  |                    |                        |                   | D                 | 1.0     | 2.4 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.8  |

U = Uniformly Distributed Load in kPa  
D = Deflection in mm



## Webforge FRP Grating - Chemical Resistance Table

| CHEMICAL ENVIRONMENT | % Concentration | °C TEMP | Vinyl Ester | Isophthalic |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Acetic Acid          | 25              | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Acetic Acid          | 50              | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Aluminum Hydroxide   | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Ammonium Chloride    | ALL             | 48.8    | C           | C           |
| Ammonium Bicarbonate | 15              | 48.8    | C           | C           |
| Ammonium Bicarbonate | 50              | 48.8    | C           | C           |
| Almmonium Hydroxide  | 20              | 26.6    | S           | N           |
| Ammonium Sulfate     | ALL             | 488     | C           | C           |
| Benzene              | 100             | 65.5    | I           | I           |
| Benzoic Acid (SAT)   | SAT             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Borax (SAT)          | SAT             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Calcium Carbonate    | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Calcium Nitrate      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Carbon Tetrachloride | 100             | 26.6    | I           | N           |
| Chlorine, Dry Gas *  | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Chlorine Water (SAT) | SAT             | 48.8    | C           | I           |
| Chromic Acid         | 50              | 65.5    | I           | N           |
| Citric Acid          | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Copper Chloride      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Copper Cyanide       | ALL             | 60      | C           | S           |
| Copper Nitrate       | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Ethanol              | 10              | 488     | C           | S           |
| Ethanol              | 50              | 488     | C           | I           |
| Ethylene Glycol      | ALL             | 65.5    | C           | C           |
| Ferric Chloride      | 100             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Ferrous Chloride     | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Formaldehyde 0-50%   | 50              | 48.8    | S           | I           |
| Gasoline             | ALL             | 48.8    | C           | C           |
| Glucose              | ALL             | 48.8    | C           | C           |
| Glycerin             | 100             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Hydrobromic Acid     | 50              | MAX     | S           | S           |
| Hydrochloric Acid    | 10              | MAX     | C           | S           |
| Hydrochloric Acid    | 37              | MAX     | I           | S           |
| Hydrogen Peroxide    | 30              | 26.6    | C           | N           |

| CHEMICAL ENVIRONMENT   | % Concentration | °C TEMP | Vinyl Ester | Isophthalic |
|------------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Lactic Acid            | 100             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Lithium Chloride (SAT) | SAT             | MAX     | N           | N           |
| Magnesium Chloride     | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Magnesium Nitrate      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Magnesium Sulfate      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Mercuric Chloride      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Mercurous Chloride     | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Nickel Chloride        | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Nickel Sulfate         | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Nitric Acid            | 20              | 48.8    | S           | S           |
| Oxalic Acid            | ALL             | 65.5    | C           | C           |
| Perchloric Acid        | 30              | 32.2    | S           | I           |
| Phosphoric Acid        | 80              | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Potassium Chloride     | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Potassium Dichromate   | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Potassium Nitrate      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Potassium Sulfate      | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Propylene Glycol       | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Sodium Acetate         | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Sodium Bisulfate       | ALL             | 26.6    | S           | S           |
| Sodium Bromide         | ALL             | 26.6    | C           | C           |
| Sodium Cyanide         | ALL             | 26.6    | C           | I           |
| Sodium Hydroxide       | 10              | MAX     | C           | I           |
| Sodium Hydroxide       | 50              | MAX     | S           | N           |
| Sodium Nitrate         | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Sodium Sulfate         | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Sulfuric Acid          | 10              | MAX     | C           | S           |
| Sulfuric Acid          | 25              | MAX     | C           | S           |
| Sulfuric Acid          | 75              | 37.7    | C           | I           |
| Tartaric Acid          | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Vinegar                | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Water, Distilled       | ALL             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Zinc Nitrite           | 100             | MAX     | C           | C           |
| Zinc Sulfate           | 100             | MAX     | C           | C           |

C = Continuous exposure of the grating to the Chemical Environment listed at the temperature listed

S = Frequent exposure of the grating to splashes and spills the Chemical Environment listed with that environment at the temperature listed

I = Infrequent Exposure of the grating to splashes and spills from the Chemical Environment listed with that environment at the temperature listed and the spill immediately cleaned up or washed from the grating .

N = Not recommended for the concentrations and temperatures listed

T =Test

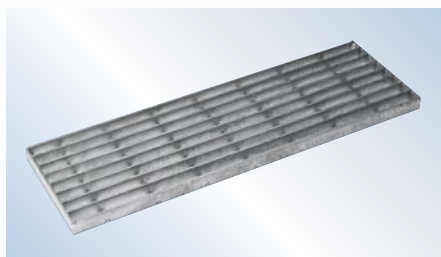
MAX = indicates temperature of 85°C for molded Vinyl Ester . 71°C for moulded Isophthalic grating.

ALL = All concentrations

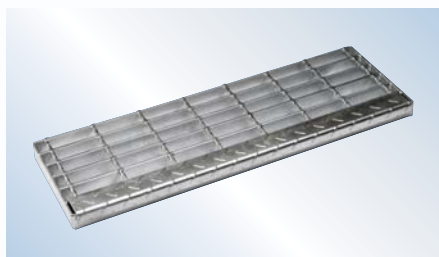
SAT = Saturated solution

# Stair Treads

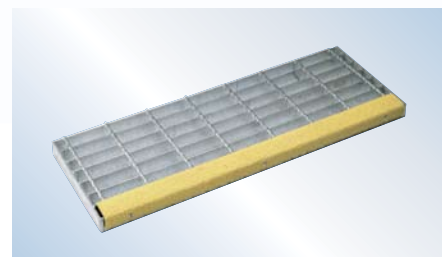
## Steel



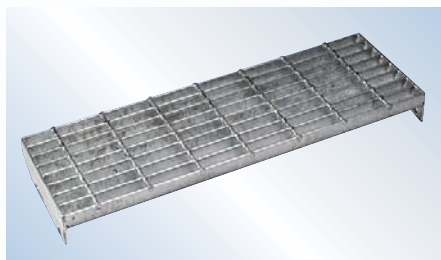
T1 – Welded Fixing, No Nosing



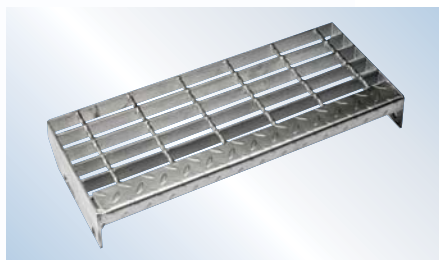
T3 – Welded Fixing, Floor plate Nosing



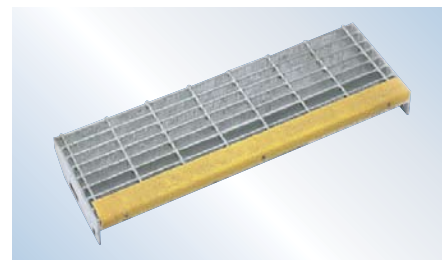
T5 – Welded Fixing, Abrasive Nosing



T2 – Bolted Fixing, No Nosing

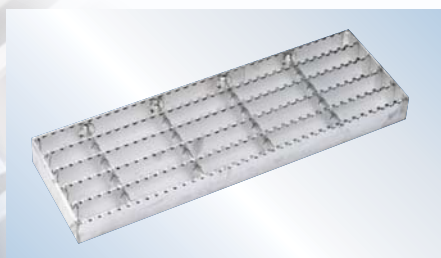


T4 – Bolted Fixing, Floor plate Nosing

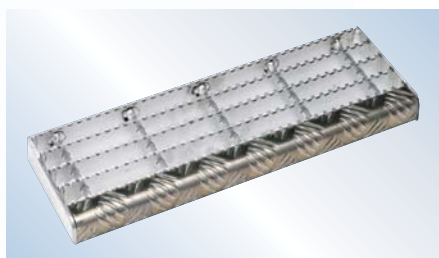


T6 – Bolted Fixing, Abrasive Nosing

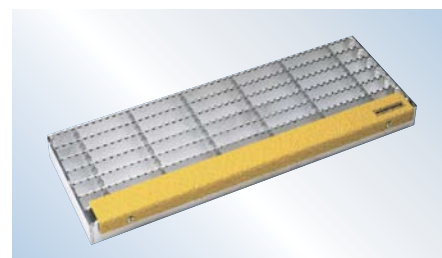
## Aluminium



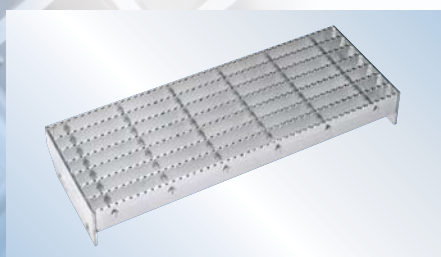
T1 – Welded Fixing, No Nosing



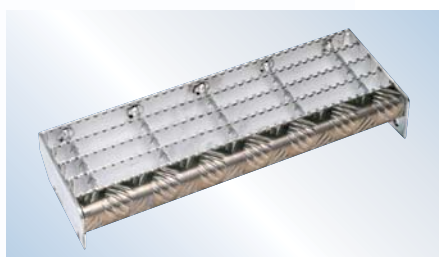
T3 – Welded Fixing, Floor plate Nosing



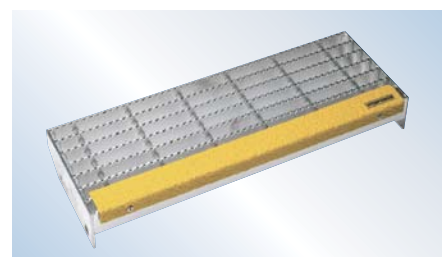
T5 – Welded Fixing, Abrasive Nosing



T2 – Bolted Fixing, No Nosing



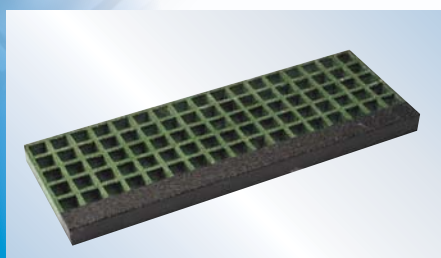
T4 – Bolted Fixing, Floor plate Nosing



T6 – Bolted Fixing, Abrasive Nosing

## FRP

AS1657 requires that the nosing of the tread is clearly visible against the background.



Bolted Fixing, Abrasive Nosing

Also available in Mini Mesh.



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# Stair Treads

The tables below indicate the maximum width and length for stair treads, depending on the combination of material, pattern and load bar selected. Standard stair treads are available ex-stock from Webforce locations; these standard profiles are complimented by a custom manufacturing service.

## Recommended Maximum Lengths for Grating Patterns

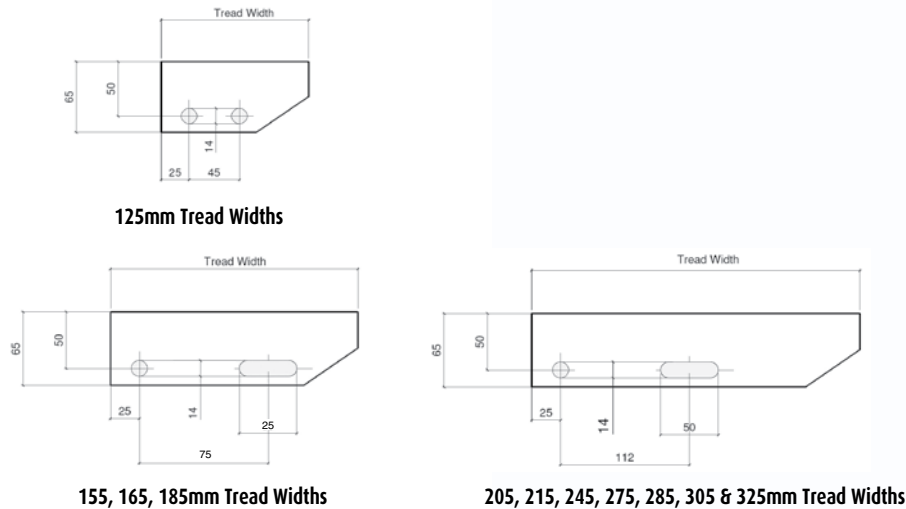
|               | Steel  |        |        | Aluminium |        |        | FRP    |        |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Load Bar Size | 25 x 5 | 32 x 5 | 40 x 5 | 25 x 5    | 32 x 5 | 40 x 5 | 25 x 6 | 38 x 6 |
| A & B Pattern | 900    | 1300   | 1600   | 550       | 900    | 1275   | -      | -      |
| C & D Pattern | 750    | 1200   | 1500   | -         | 675    | 1050   | -      | -      |
| F Pattern     | 550    | 850    | 1350   | -         | 450    | 700    | -      | -      |
| G Pattern     | -      | -      | -      | -         | -      | -      | 600    | 875    |

## Recommended Maximum Tread Widths for Grating Patterns

|               | 125 | 155 | 185 | 215 | 245 | 275 | 305 |
|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| A & B Pattern | 125 | 155 | 185 | 215 | 245 | 275 | 305 |
| C & D Pattern | 125 | 165 | -   | 205 | 245 | 285 | 325 |
| F Pattern     | 125 | -   | 185 | -   | 245 | -   | 305 |
| G Pattern     | -   | -   | -   | -   | 234 | 272 | 310 |

## End Plates

The standard tread end plates for the different width stair treads are shown below. Tread end plates are manufactured from 65 x 5 flat bar. For load bars > 40mm depth, special end plates are required.



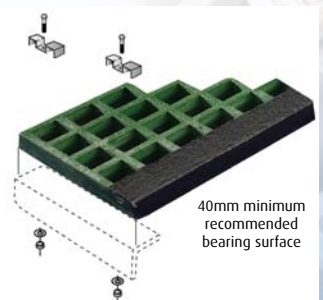
Note: All end plates sniped at 34° unless requested otherwise

## Drilling Stringers:

Please find below a table of recommended stair stringer hole centres.

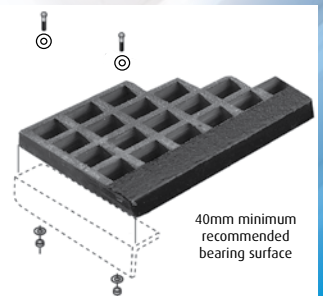
## Table of recommended stair stringers drilling for M12 bolts

| Tread width mm          | Recommended stringer hole centres mm | Hole size mm |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
| 125                     | 45                                   | 14 dia       |
| 155, 165, 185           | 75                                   | 14 dia       |
| 205, 215                | 100                                  | 14 dia       |
| 245, 275, 285, 305, 325 | 125                                  | 14 dia       |



## Standard FRP Treads

Attach with:  
Top Saddle: C129SM  
Screw: C301SM  
4 clips per tread (angle not supplied)



## Minimesh Treads

Predrill angle with 7.4 Hole  
Attach with: Disc C140SM  
Top Saddle: C129SM  
Thread Rolling Screw: C309SM  
4 clips per tread (angle not supplied)



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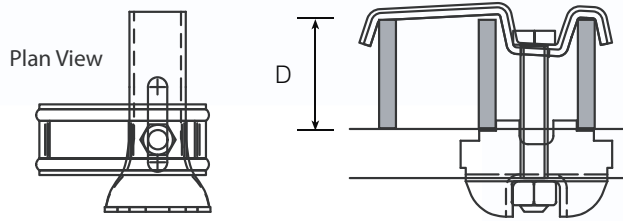


# Fixing Clips

|            | CLIP SET CODE | PATTERN   | DESCRIPTION   | COMPRISES   | USAGE   |
|------------|---------------|-----------|---|---|---|
| Mild Steel | C001MG        | A - F     | Clip Set<br>Mild steel Galvanised<br>Top, Bottom & Bolt | Top clip C100MG<br>Bottom C200MG<br>M8 x 65mm Bolt C304MG | Mild Steel Grating<br>Depth = <50mm<br>Flange present                     |
| Aluminium  | C001SM        | A - F     | Clip Set<br>Stainless Steel<br>Top, Bottom & Bolt       | Top Clip C100SM<br>Bottom C200SM<br>M8 Bolt C301SM        | Stainless Steel &<br>Aluminium Grating<br>Depth = <50mm<br>Flange Present |
| FRP        | C030SM        | G         | Clip Set<br>Stainless Steel<br>Top & Bolt               | Top Clip C129SM<br>M8 Bolt C301SM                         | FRP Grating<br>Depth = 25mm & 38mm  |
|            | C033SM        | Mini Mesh | Clip Set<br>Mini Mesh<br>Stainless Steel<br>Top & Bolt  | Top Disc C140SM<br>M8 x 65mm Bolt C309SM                  | FRP Grating<br>Depth = 38mm   |

# Fixing Clips

## CLIP ASSEMBLIES

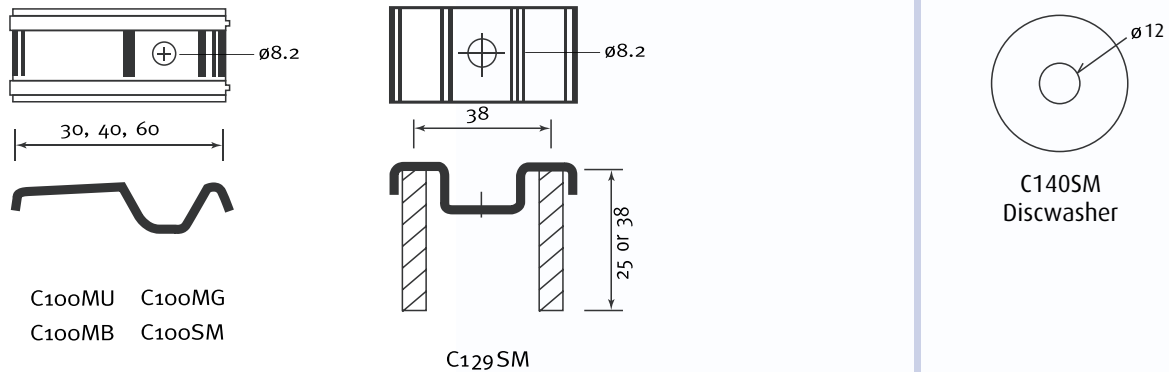


The Webforge Clip (product code C001MG) is a galvanised clip that consists of a pre-assembled 'clip top', M8Bolt and nut and a bottom bracket that captivates the nut, allowing fixing from the top of the grating. It enables rapid and secure connection of grating to steel support sections.

| Product | Screw | To suit flange | To suit Webforge | Grating Bar   |
|---------|-------|----------------|------------------|---------------|
| Code    | Size  | thickness (mm) | Grating type     | depth* D (mm) |
| C001MG  | M8x65 | 5-16           | A,B,C,D,E,F      | Min 20 Max 50 |

\* longer screws available for greater bar depth. Max Bar Depth = 65mm

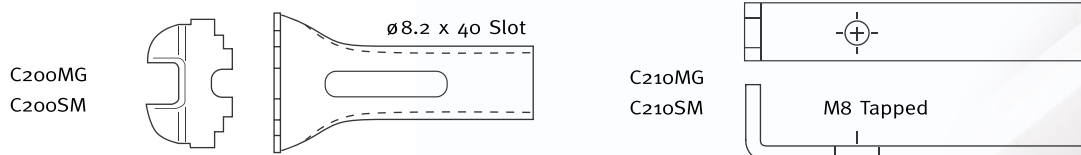
## TOPS



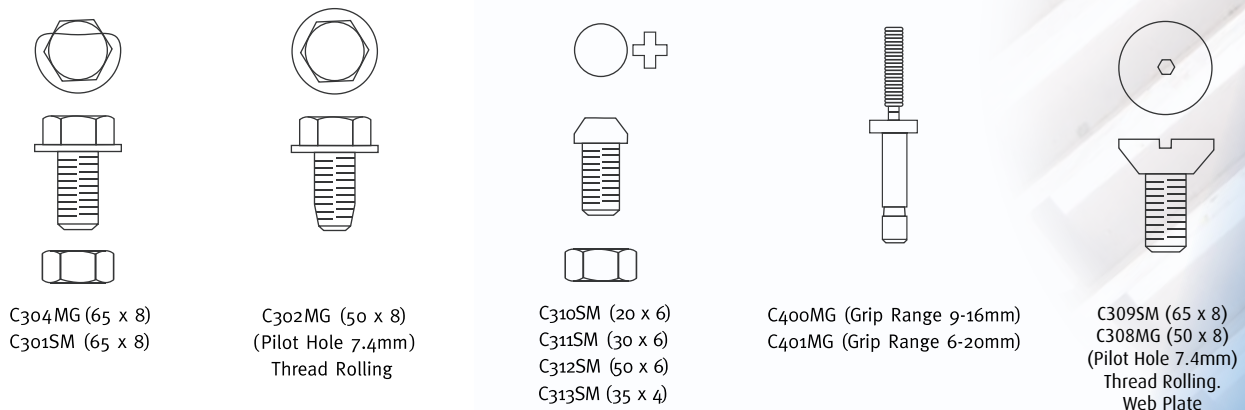
C100MU C100MG  
C100MB C100SM

C129SM

## BOTTOMS



## SCREWS/RIVETS



## WELDING

Webforge believe that welding to the support structure is a suitable process. Minimum number of welds is four per panel. Grating: Weld 5mm fillet 25mm long at 1000mm centres.

## CLIP FREQUENCY

Nominal 4 panel, or 4 per m<sup>2</sup>, whichever is greater. (Approximately 3 per M<sup>2</sup> where span is >1500mm.

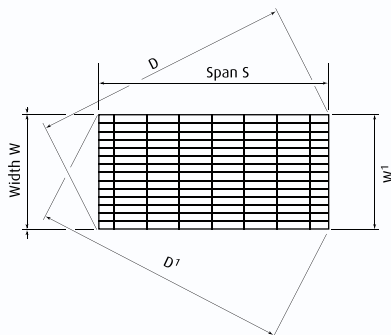
Fixing clips are generally not recommended in areas of vibration or where lateral or cantilever loads are applied to the grating.



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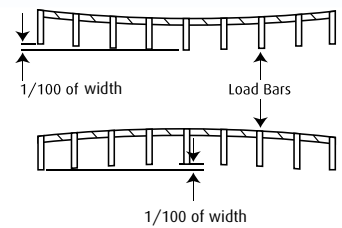
# Manufacturing Tolerances

## Mild Stainless Steel



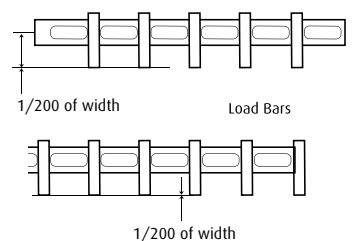
| Panel Size<br>mm            | S<br>mm      | W1<br>mm  | D1<br>mm      |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| $S \leq 3000$               | $\pm 3$      | $W \pm 3$ | $D \pm 5.5$   |
| $S > 3000$<br>$S \leq 6000$ | $\pm S/1000$ | $W \pm 3$ | $D \pm S/500$ |

## Transverse Bow

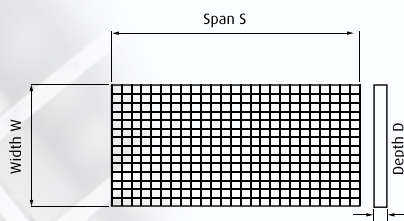


## Aluminium

| Panel Size<br>mm            | S<br>mm      | W1<br>mm  | D1<br>mm      |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| $S \leq 3000$               | $\pm 3$      | $W \pm 3$ | $D \pm 3.5$   |
| $S > 3000$<br>$S \leq 6000$ | $\pm S/1000$ | $W \pm 3$ | $D \pm S/500$ |



## FRP



| S<br>mm  | W1<br>mm | D<br>mm   |
|----------|----------|-----------|
| 2.5/1000 | 2.5/1000 | $\pm 1.5$ |

## Installation Note:

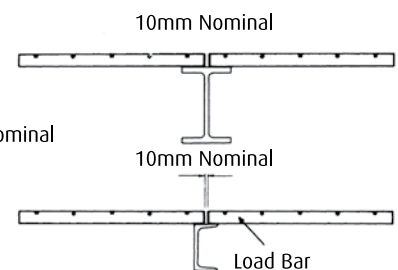
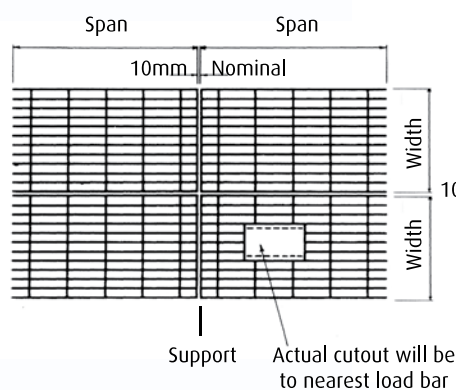
### Minimum support dimension:-

A minimum of 25mm for loadbars up to 50mm deep and a minimum of 50mm for loadbars > 50mm deep. Webforge recommends that the land on the support should be equal to the height of the load bar.

### Grating Cantilevers:-

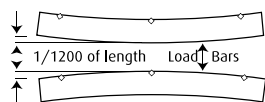
Grating cantilevers up to 250mm in the loadbar direction are acceptable as long as the grating is securely anchored to the supports (not clips.) Cantilevers in the crossrod direction are not acceptable.

See website for terminology explanation.

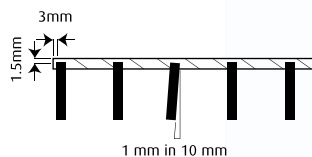




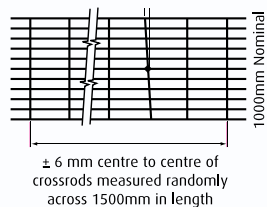
## Longitudinal Bow



## Cross Rod Load Bar Lean



## Cross Rod and Spacing



## Load Bar Chart

| No. of bars | AB   | CD   | F    | G    |
|-------------|------|------|------|------|
| 41          | 1205 |      |      | 1530 |
| 40          | 1175 |      |      | 1492 |
| 39          | 1145 |      |      | 1454 |
| 38          | 1115 |      |      | 1416 |
| 37          | 1085 |      |      | 1378 |
| 36          | 1055 |      |      | 1339 |
| 35          | 1025 |      |      | 1301 |
| 34          | 995  |      |      | 1263 |
| 33          | 965  |      |      | 1225 |
| 32          | 935  |      |      | 1187 |
| 31          | 905  | 1205 |      | 1149 |
| 30          | 875  | 1165 |      | 1111 |
| 29          | 845  | 1125 |      | 1073 |
| 28          | 815  | 1085 |      | 1035 |
| 27          | 785  | 1045 |      | 997  |
| 26          | 755  | 1005 |      | 958  |
| 25          | 725  | 965  |      | 920  |
| 24          | 695  | 925  |      | 882  |
| 23          | 665  | 885  |      | 844  |
| 22          | 635  | 845  |      | 806  |
| 21          | 605  | 805  | 1205 | 768  |
| 20          | 575  | 765  | 1145 | 730  |
| 19          | 545  | 725  | 1085 | 692  |
| 18          | 515  | 685  | 1025 | 654  |
| 17          | 485  | 645  | 965  | 616  |
| 16          | 455  | 605  | 905  | 577  |
| 15          | 425  | 565  | 845  | 539  |
| 14          | 395  | 525  | 785  | 501  |
| 13          | 365  | 485  | 725  | 463  |
| 12          | 335  | 445  | 665  | 425  |
| 11          | 305  | 405  | 605  | 387  |
| 10          | 275  | 365  | 545  | 349  |
| 9           | 245  | 325  | 485  | 311  |
| 8           | 215  | 285  | 425  | 273  |
| 7           | 185  | 245  | 365  | 235  |
| 6           | 155  | 205  | 305  | 196  |
| 5           | 125  | 165  | 245  | 158  |
| 4           | 95   | 125  | 185  | 120  |
| 3           | 65   | 85   | 125  | 82   |
| 2           | 35   | 45   | 65   | 44   |

## Fabrication Welding

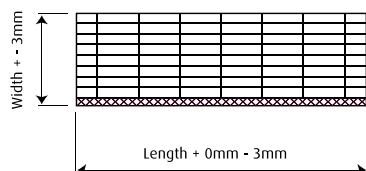
Banding bars and attachments are welded with minimum 3mm fillet to one side of:

every 5th loadbar on A & B  
Pattern grating

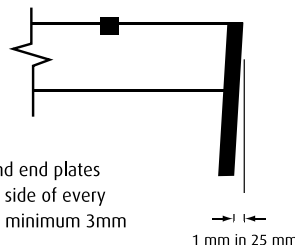
every 4th loadbar on C & D  
Pattern grating

every 3rd loadbar on F pattern grating  
Other welding is applied to cut-outs, splays or circles as appropriate or as requested

## Stair Treads



## End Flat Lean

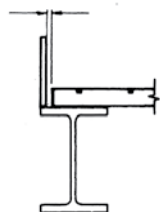


### Welding:-

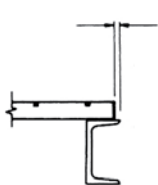
Banding Bars and end plates are welded one side of every load bar with a minimum 3mm fillet weld.

Min. clearance equal to rebate angle thickness

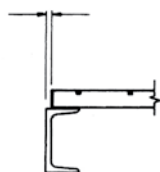
10mm nom.



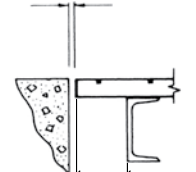
10mm nom.



10mm nom.



15mm nom.



250mm max.  
Cantilever

WA 1205 1205 1205

Other 995 1005 1025

Note:

Sizes are overall outside to outside of bars  
Calculations based on 5mm bars for A to F pattern.  
G pattern is FRP only. Bar centres are 38.1mm

# Accessories

## Webplate

Webplate is a flooring product that comprises floorplate welded to the top of the grating.

Any steel or aluminium grating pattern can be combined with any floorplate thickness. However Webforce recommends the use of Pattern F grating. Other combinations can be supplied on request.



Webplate is available in the following steel or aluminium combinations

| Material  | Product     | Floor Treadplate Thickness | Grating | Weight Untreated Kg/sqm | Span at 4kPa UDL 5mm Deflection |
|-----------|-------------|----------------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| STEEL     | WP3 F255MP* | 3mm                        | F255MP* | 44.49                   | 1390mm                          |
|           | WP5 F325MP* | 5mm                        | F325MP* | 64.78                   | 1625mm                          |
| ALUMINIUM | WP3 F255AP* | 3mm                        | F255AP* | 16.21                   | 1100mm                          |
|           | WP5 F325AP* | 5mm                        | F325AP* | 23.21                   | 1350mm                          |

Where \*indicates treatment, refer to the website for a detailed description of part number protocols under steel and aluminium grating sections.

## WebGrip™ Anti-Slip

Available in:

- WebGrip™ Anti-Slip Stair Nosing
- WebGrip™ Metal Plating
- WebGrip™ Metal Strips
- WebGrip™ Conveyor Channel

Features:

- High Impact Resistance
- Anti-Slip Properties which overcome wet & oily surfaces
- Chemical & UV Resistance
- Durable Galvabond, Stainless Steel or Aluminium backing
- AS/NZ Certified

Stock sizes & Custom Manufactured sizes available

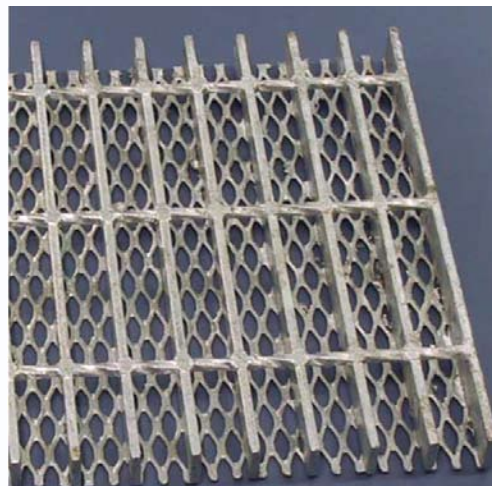


## Webmesh

Webmesh comprises grating with a flattened, light gauge, expanded mesh welded to the underside to prevent tools and small objects from falling through the grating.

Meets the requirements of **AS/NZS1657 Clause 4.5** with mesh 1216F for steel grating or 1216AF for aluminium grating, welded to the underside of the grating.

\* See website for more details.





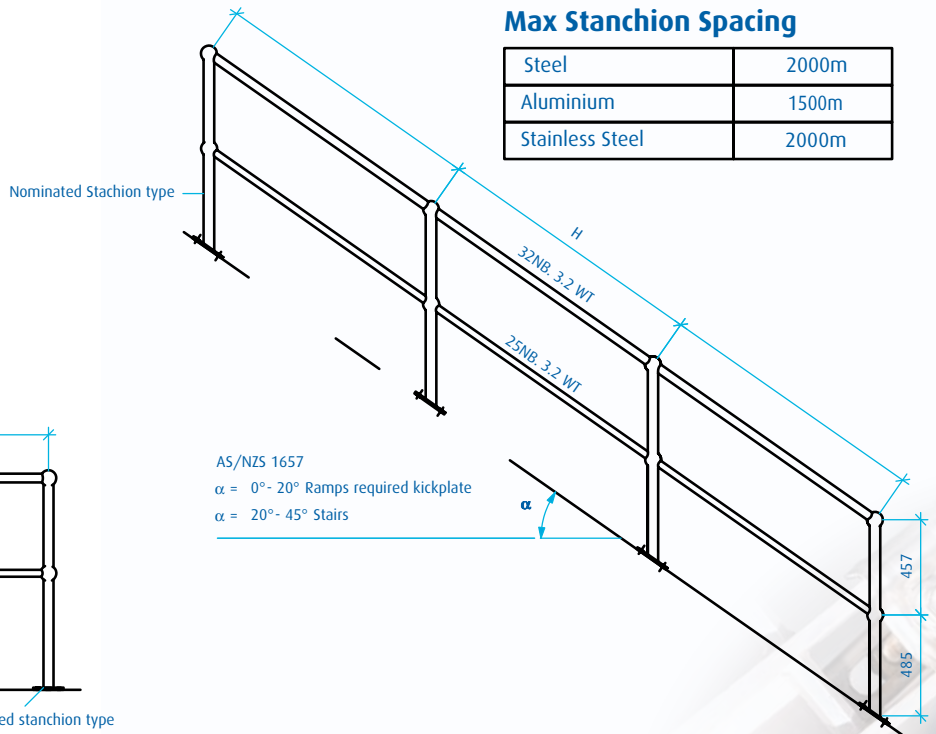
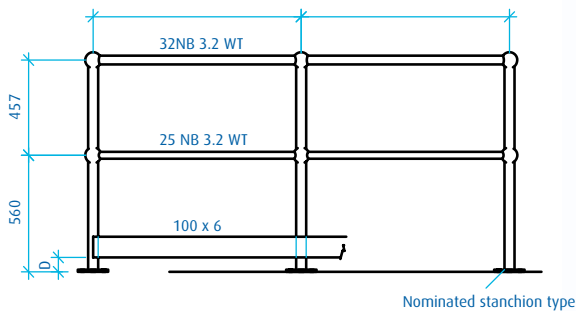
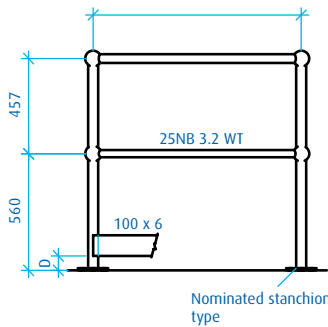
# Safety Barrier

Stanchion spacing dimensions must be nominated on the drawings.  
Stanchion type must be nominated.  
For stairways the stair angle and Hypotinuise (H) must be nominated.  
As per 'typical' drawings below.  
Safety barrier stanchions are seal welded to the rails.

|                 | HANDRAIL        | KNEERAIL       |
|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Steel           | 32NB            | 25NB           |
| Aluminium       | 46 O.D. x 3.5mm | 46 O.D x 3.5mm |
| Stainless Steel | 32Sch10 2.8WT   | 32Sch10 2.8WT  |

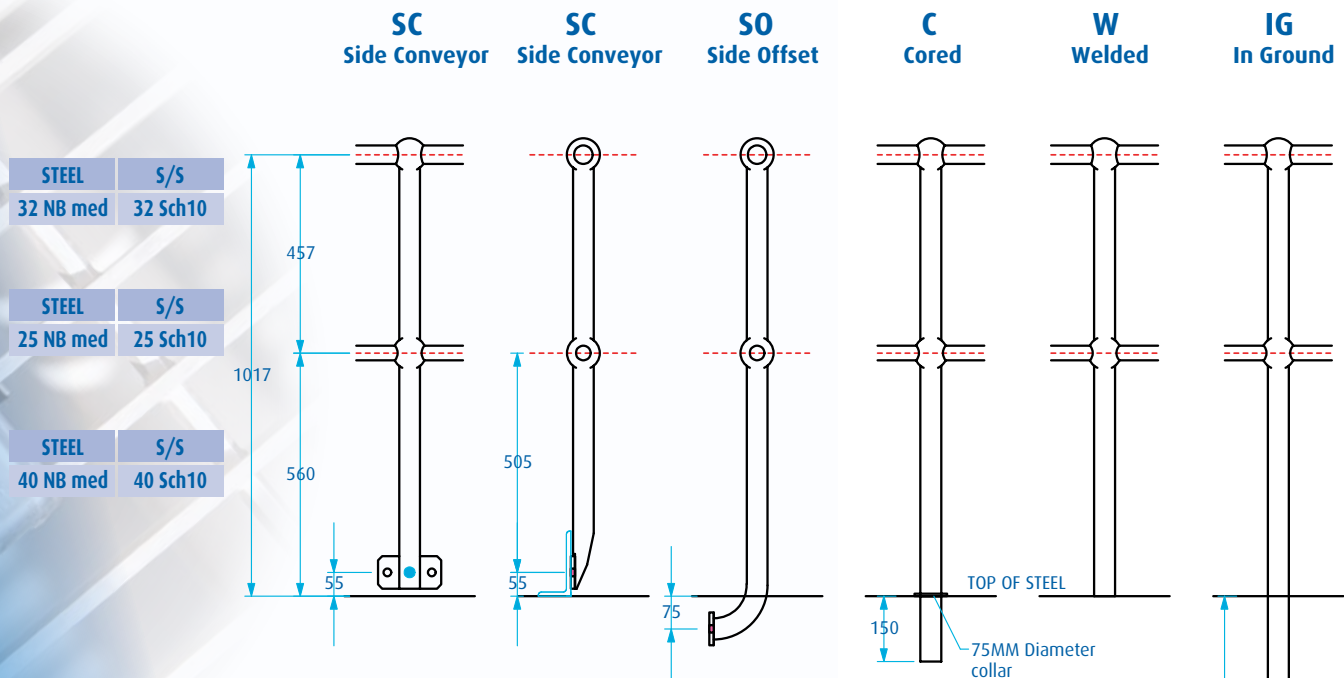
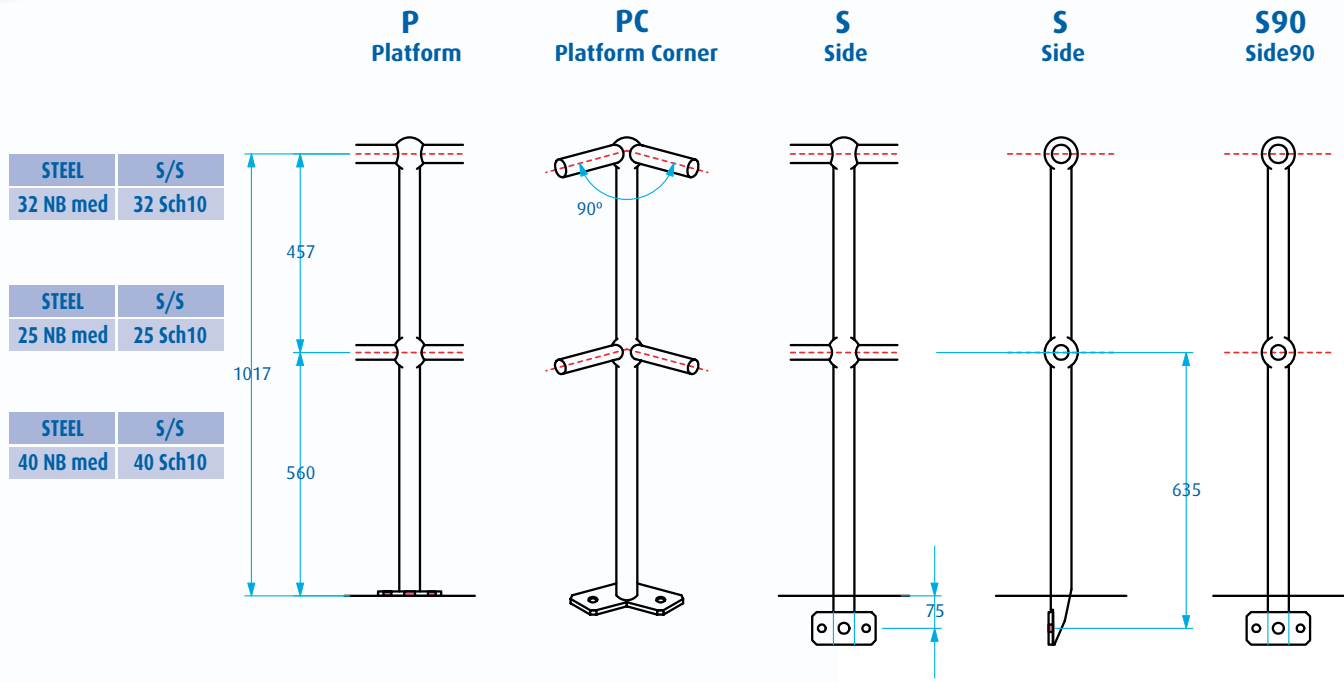
## Max Stanchion Spacing

|                 |       |
|-----------------|-------|
| Steel           | 2000m |
| Aluminium       | 1500m |
| Stainless Steel | 2000m |



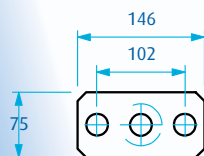


# Steel Stanchions

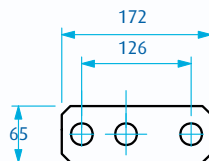


## BASE PLATES

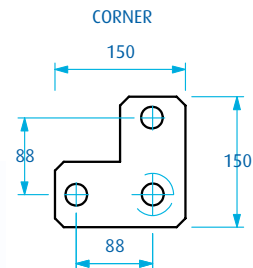
STANDARD & ANGLE MOUNTED From 0° - 13°



ANGLE MOUNTED ONLY From 14° - 45°



Hole size 17.5mm typical  
All steel & s/s base plates  
are 10mm thick  
Ctr hole 25mm



600

**WEBFORGE**

A valmont COMPANY

# Steel Stanchions

**PA**  
Platform Angle

**CA**  
Cored Angle

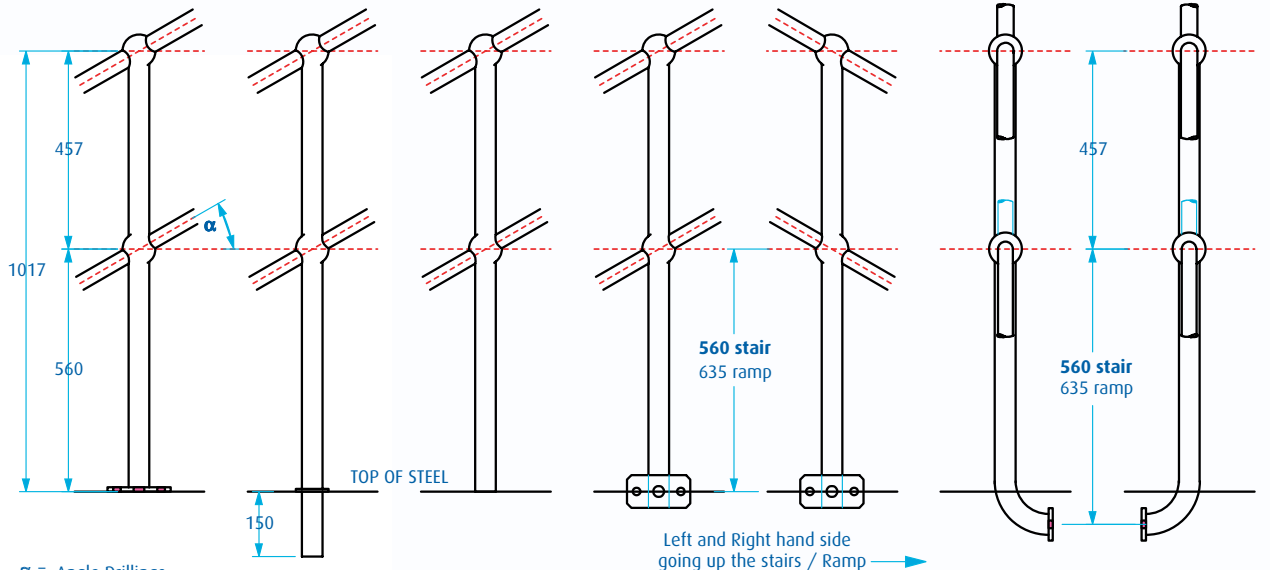
**WA**  
Welded Angle

**SAL**  
Side Angle Left

**SAR**  
Side Angle Right

**SOAL**  
Side Offset Angle Left

**SOAR**  
Side Offset Angle Right

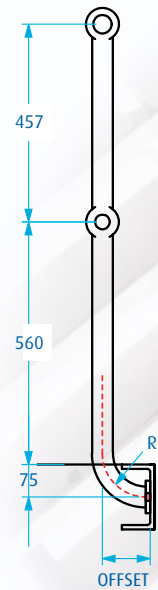


$\alpha$  = Angle Drillings  
Angle drilled stanchions can be made to order  
with any angle designated between 1° - 45°

**AM**  
Angle Mounted

**AMW**  
Angle Mounted  
Welded

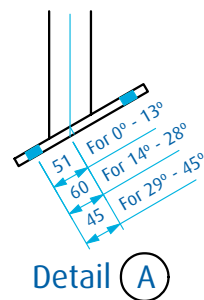
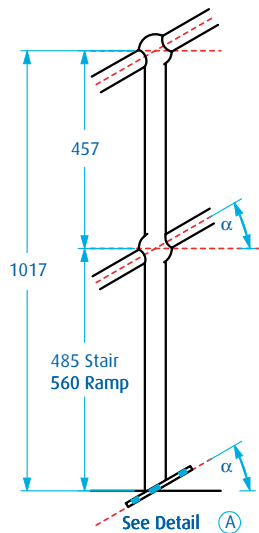
**IGA**  
In Ground Angle



| STEEL     | S/S      |
|-----------|----------|
| 32 NB med | 32 Sch10 |

| STEEL     | S/S      |
|-----------|----------|
| 25 NB med | 25 Sch10 |

| STEEL     | S/S      |
|-----------|----------|
| 40 NB med | 40 Sch10 |

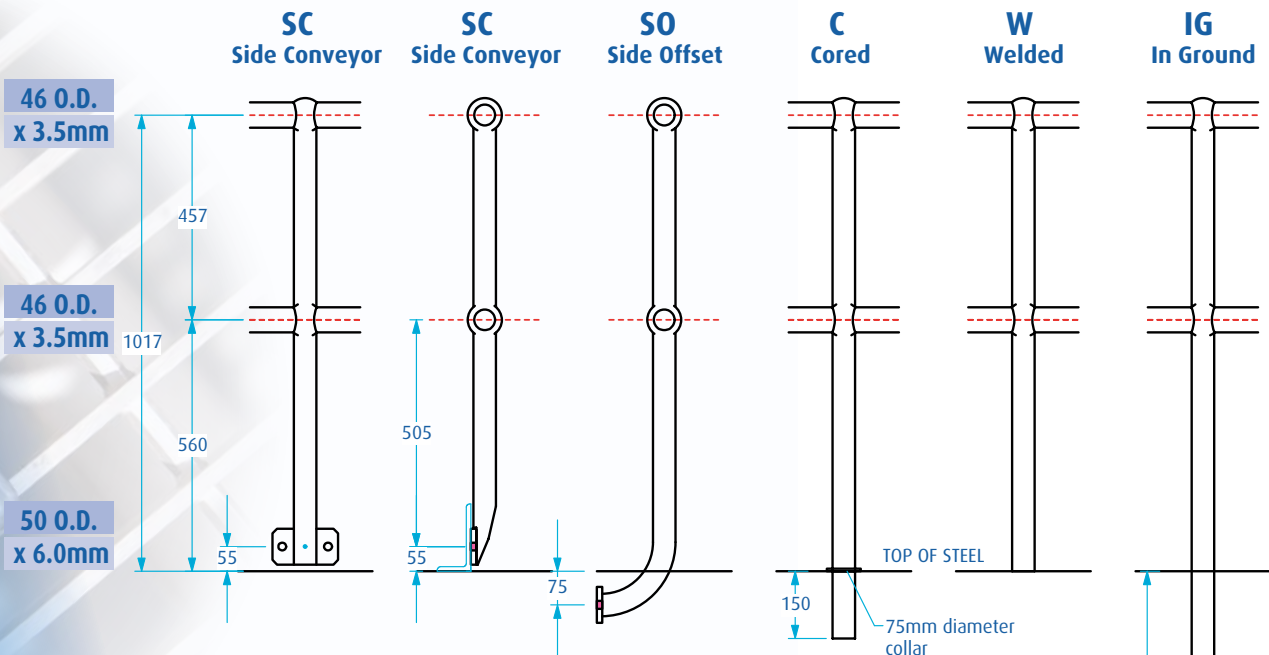
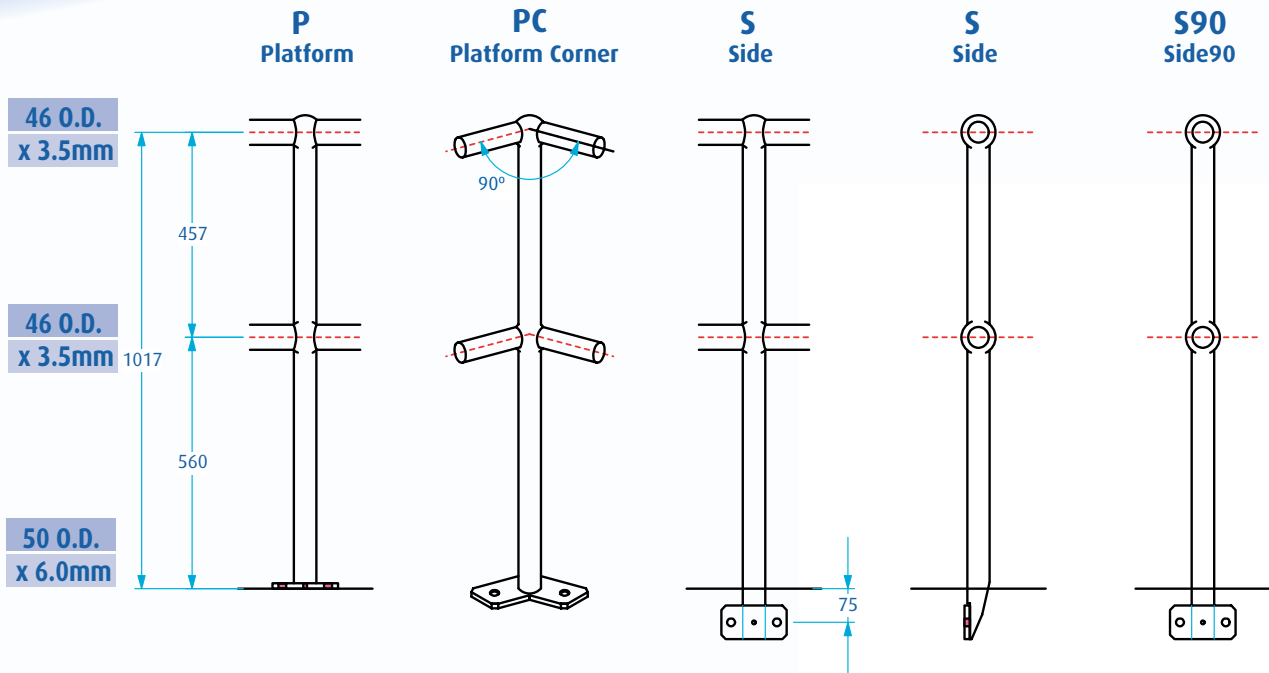


$\alpha$  = stair/ramp angle

| 'SO' TYPE OFFSETS |              |                 |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| CHANNELS          |              | UNIVERSAL BEAMS |              |
| SIZE              | STEEL OFFSET | SECTION         | STEEL OFFSET |
| 150 x 75          | 110          | 200UB           | 110          |
| 180 x 75          | 110          | 250UB           | 110          |
| 200 x 75          | 110          | 310UB           | 130          |
| 230 x 75          | 110          | 360UB           | 130          |
| 250 x 90          | 130          | 410UB           | 130          |
| 300 x 90          | 130          | 460UB           | 130          |
| 380 x 100         | 130          | 530UB           | 140          |

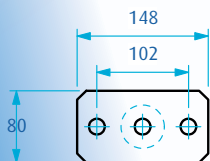
RADIUS R  
Steel 100mm - Stainless Steel 100mm

# Aluminium Stanchions

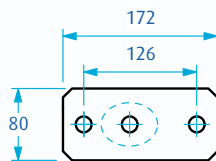


## BASE PLATES

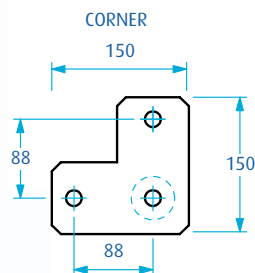
STANDARD & ANGLE MOUNTED From 0° - 13°



ANGLE MOUNTED ONLY From 14° - 45°

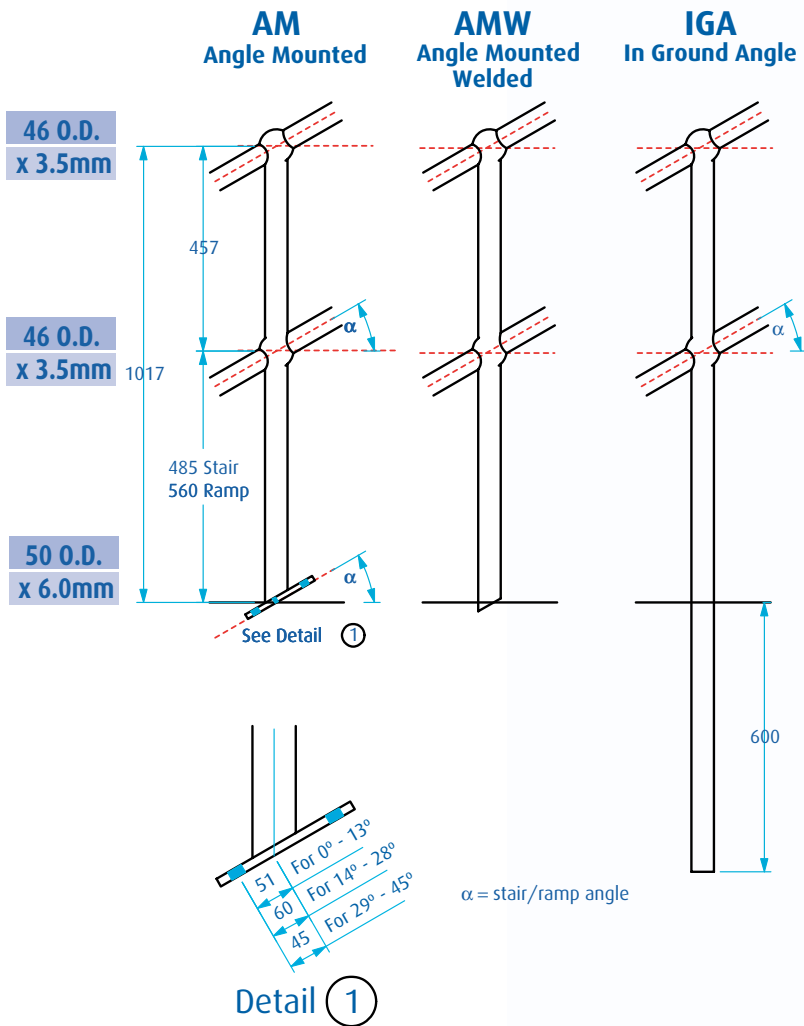
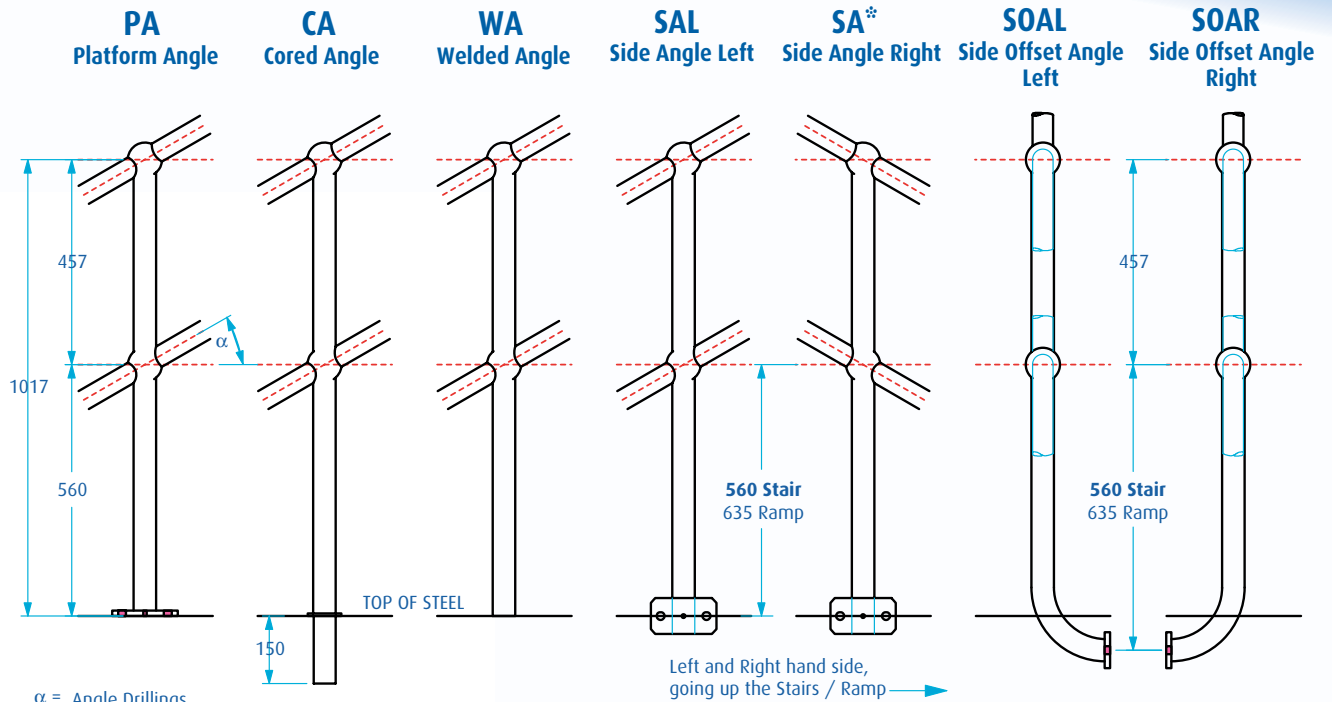


Hole size 17.5 mm typical.  
All Aluminium base plates  
are 12 mm thick.





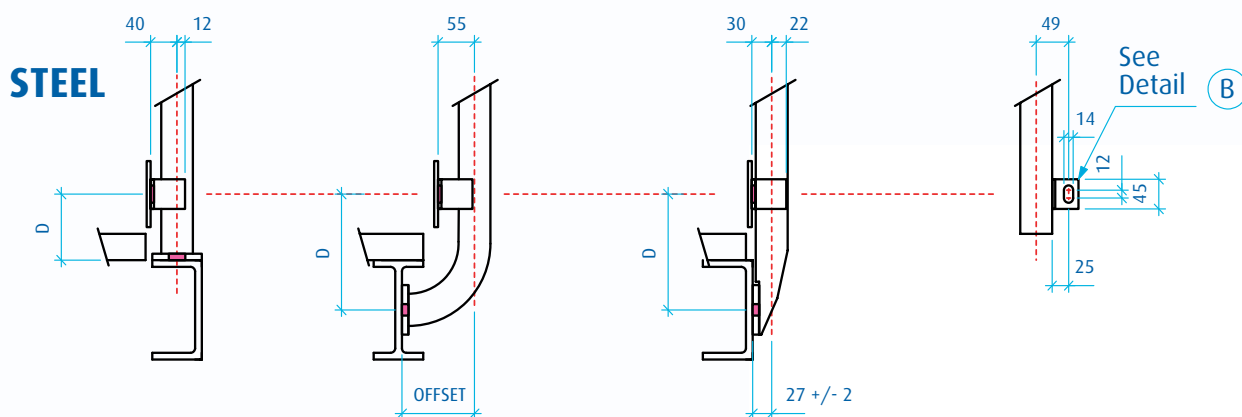
# Aluminium Stanchions



| 'SO' TYPE OFFSETS |              |                 |              |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| CHANNELS          |              | UNIVERSAL BEAMS |              |
| SIZE              | ALUM. OFFSET | SECTION         | ALUM. OFFSET |
| 150 x 75          | 150          | 200UB           | 150          |
| 180 x 75          | 150          | 250UB           | 150          |
| 200 x 75          | 150          | 310UB           | 150          |
| 230 x 75          | 150          | 360UB           | 150          |
| 250 x 90          | 150          | 410UB           | 150          |
| 300 x 90          | 150          | 460UB           | 165          |
| 380 x 100         | 165          | 530UB           | 165          |

RADIUS R  
 Aluminium 140 mm

# Kickplate Mounting Brackets

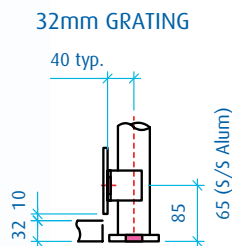
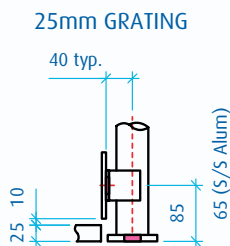
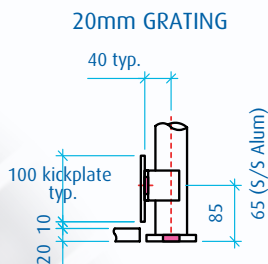


## Steel

| DIMENSION 'D' FOR VARIOUS STANCHION TYPES |         |          |          |         |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| Grating Height mm                         | NIL     | 20,25,32 | 40,45,50 | 60, 65  |
| P, W, C                                   | D = 60  | D = 85   | D = 100  | D = 120 |
| S & SO                                    | D = 135 | D = 160  | D = 180  | D = 195 |

## Stainless Steel & Aluminium

| DIMENSION 'D' FOR VARIOUS STANCHION TYPES |         |          |          |         |
|---|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| Grating Height mm                         | NIL     | 20,25,32 | 40,45,50 | 60, 65  |
| P, W, C                                   | D = 40  | D = 65   | D = 80   | D = 100 |
| S & SO                                    | D = 115 | D = 140  | D = 160  | D = 175 |



TYPICAL KICKPLATE POSITIONS

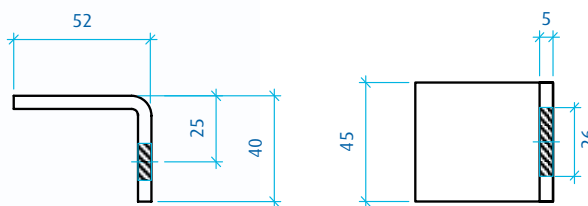
## Detail B

### KICKPLATE MOUNTING BRACKET

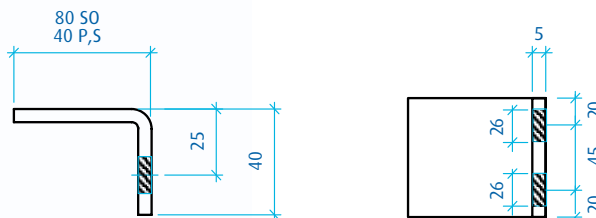
#### KICKPLATE MOUNTING BRACKET NOTES

1. Kickplate mounting brackets are optional and must be specified when ordering.
2. Kickplate mounting brackets are mounted on the right hand side of the stanchion when viewed from the walking surface, unless DLSO.
3. The slot in the bracket allows for 7mm up/down adjustment of the kickplate.
4. Standard kickplate is 100 x 6 flat but other sizes are available.

## Steel



## Stainless Steel & Aluminium



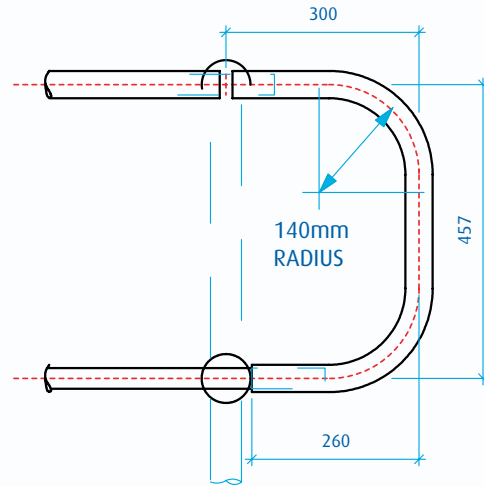
P, S Stanchion  
SO Stanchion

# Closures Bends & Slip Joints

## CLOSURES & BENDS

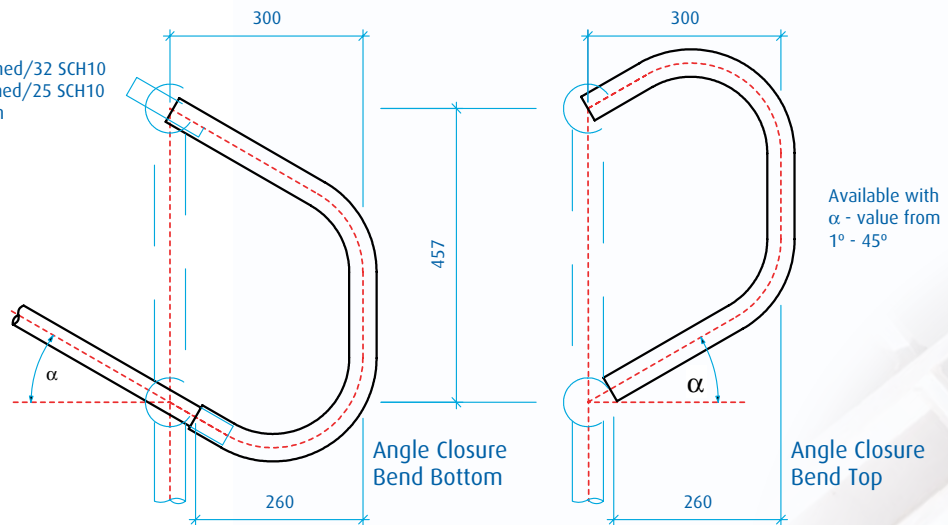
### Horizontal Closure Bends (HCB)

Standard pipe :  
 Steel Handrail : 32NB med/32 SCH10  
 Steel Kneerail : 25NB med/25 SCH10  
 Standard radius 140mm Centre line  
 Alum: 46 O.D. x 3.5mm



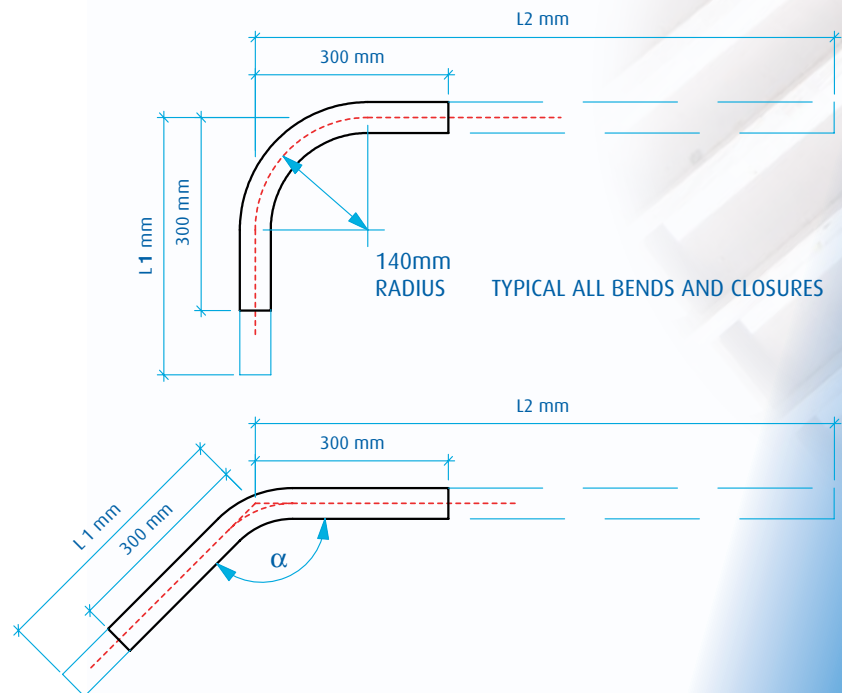
### Angle Closure Bends (ACB)

Standard pipe :  
 Steel Handrail : 32NB med/32 SCH10  
 Steel Kneerail : 25NB med/25 SCH10  
 Standard radius 140mm  
 Centre line  
 Alum: 46 O.D. x 3.5mm



### Rail Bends (RB)

Standard pipe :  
 Steel Toprail : 32NB med/32 SCH10  
 Steel Kneerail : 25NB med/25 SCH10  
 Standard radius 140mm Centre line  
 Angle a value from 90° - 180°  
 Aluminium Top Rail : 46 O.D x 3.5mm  
 Aluminium Knee Rail : 38 O.D x 2.0mm  
 Standard Leg :  
 300mm x 300mm  
 Non Standard Leg :  
 $L1 + L2 = 2000$



# Gates

## GATES - STEEL

Webforge Monowills gates are self-closing and are designed to be attached to Monowills stanchions. The direction or swing is critical to obtain a correctly functioning gate.

Webforge gates can be supplied with kickplate if required, or to suit the flatbar or structural styles at the top of a ladder.

Single gates should not exceed 1200 mm;

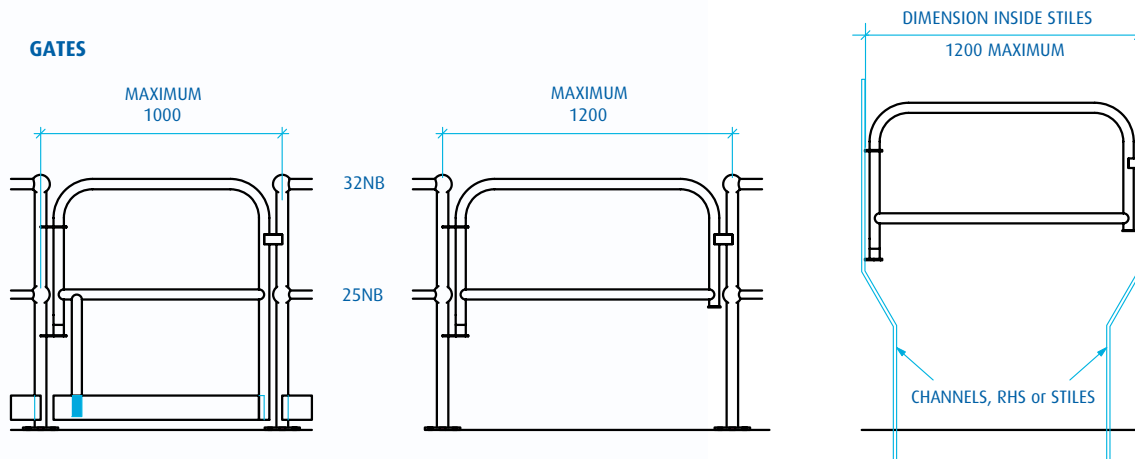
the most popular size is 800 mm.

Gates with kickplate should not exceed 1000mm maximum per gate.

## Gate Types

- Spring Loaded
- Self Closing
- Padlock Option
- Combine with any stanchion
- Bracket variations for welding to columns
- Double Gate
- Kickplate Optional

## GATES

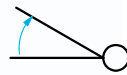


Note : Compliance with AS1657 requires minimum width of 600 mm.

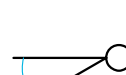
### Important

When ordering self closing gates, it is essential to nominate the swing direction, and type of stanchion.

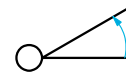
\*viewed from walking surface



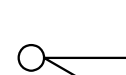
NW Swing



SW Swing

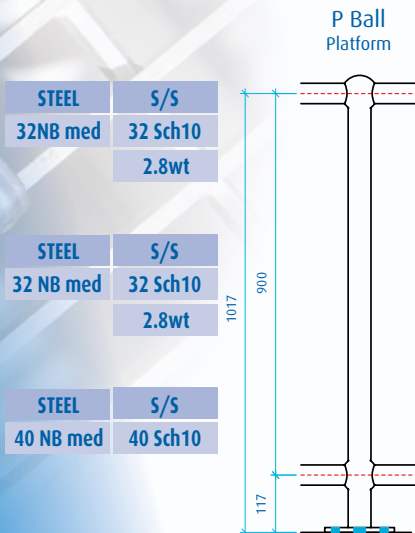


NE Swing

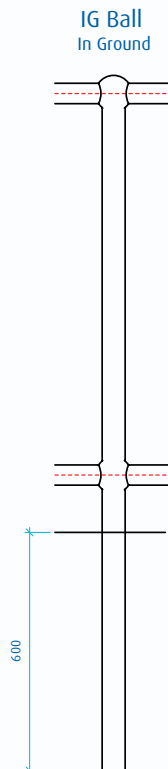


SE Swing

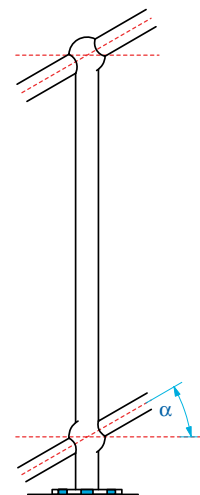
## BALUSTRADE STANCHIONS



\* Not available in Aluminium



## PA Ball Platform Angle



$\alpha$  : Angle Drillings

Angle drilled stanchions can be made to order with any angle designated between 1° - 45°.



## Balustrade Barrier

Balustrades do not meet the dimensional requirements of AS/NZS1657

### Notes:

To meet the requirements of AS/NZS1170 Table 3.3 C3 the stanchion spacing should not exceed 1.80m for the P units and 1.6m for S units.

To meet the requirements of AS/NZS1428 a disability rail balustrade must be used with the attached handrail as shown.

Balustrade barrier should not be more than 6.5m in length per panel.

Avoid large right angle panels where the leg length exceed 2.5m for shipping and packing reasons. All balustrade must have fully sealed welded joints.

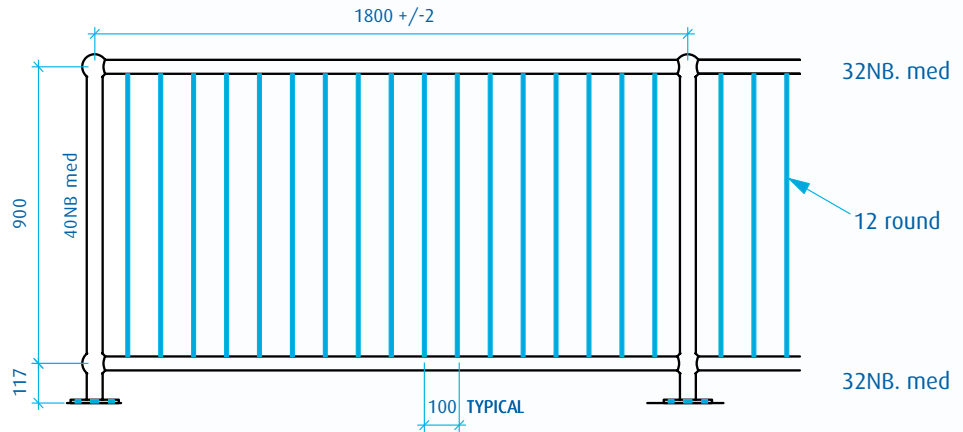
\* Not available in Aluminium

### BAL-1

#### Standard

32NB top / bottom rails  
12mm diameter rods.

s/s 32Sch10  
top/bottom rail



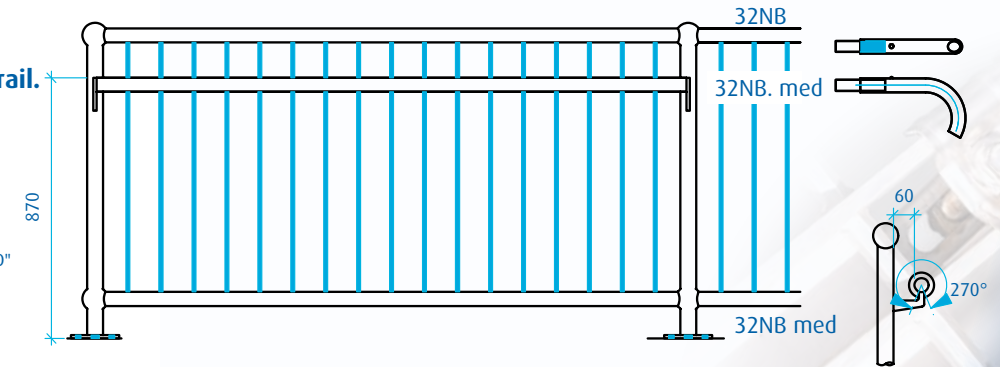
### AS1428 disability Balustrade with handrail.

#### BAL-1D

Disability barrier.

As for BAL-1, with the addition  
of extra raiiling to comply with  
requirements of AS1428.1 for  
disability access.

Additional rail may be applied to  
other balustrade types by suffix "D"

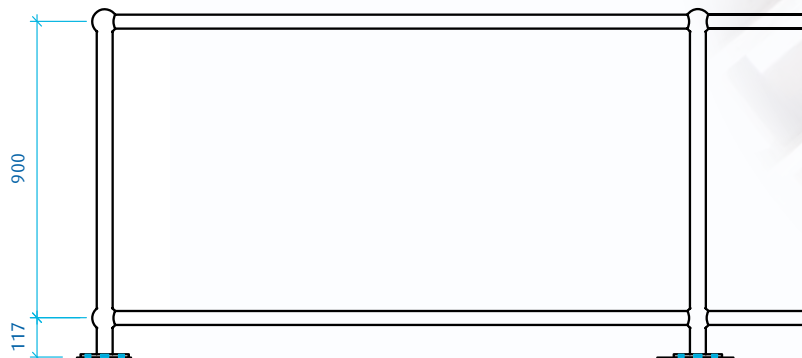


### Special balustrade

Balustrade can be manufactured with different infill, eg. Expanded Metal, Woven Wire, Perforated Metal etc.

### BAL-SP

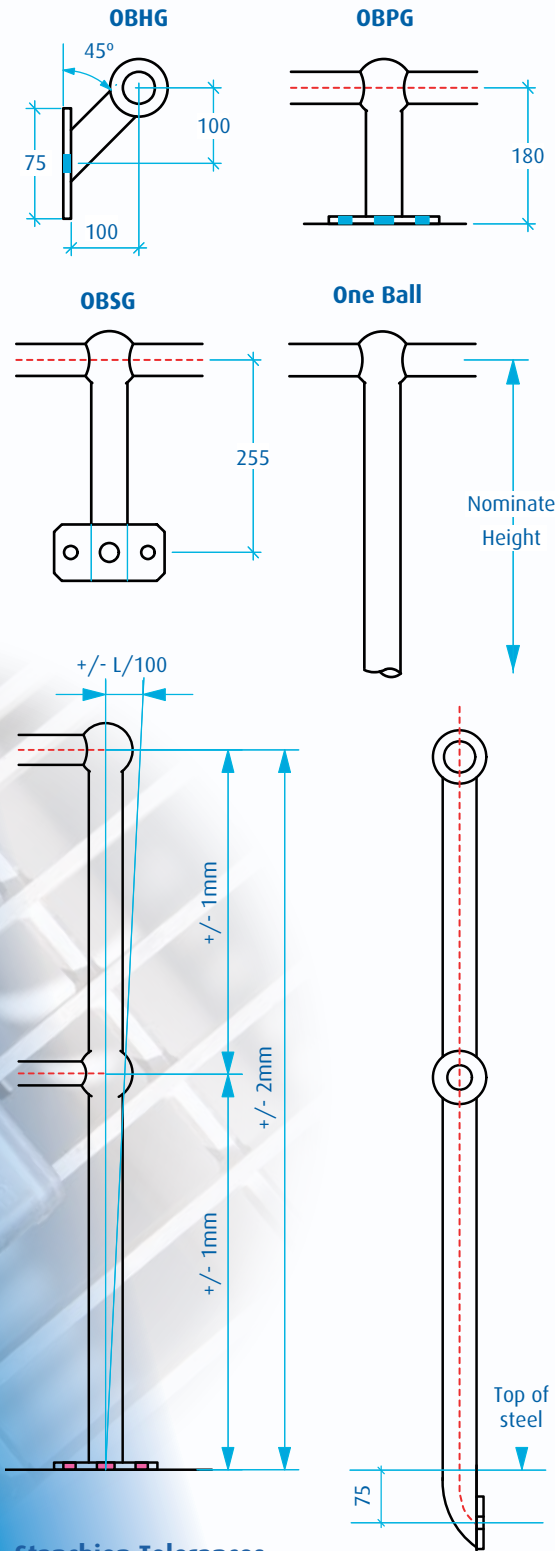
- . Your choice of infill
- . Your choice of stanchion type



| STEEL     | S/S      |
|-----------|----------|
| 32 NB med | 32 Sch10 |

| STEEL     | S/S      |
|-----------|----------|
| 32 NB med | 32 Sch10 |

# Tolerances / Oneball Stanchions / Multi-ball



## Stanchion Tolerances

|                       |                                |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Height                | $\pm 2.0\text{ mm}$ in 1 metre |
| Angle Drilling        | $\pm 1$ degrees                |
| Base plate alignment: | $\pm 2\text{mm}$               |
| Vertical alignment    | $\pm L/100$                    |
| Sphere drilling       | 2 - 4 oversize                 |

## One Ball Stanchions

(Note these do not meet AS/NZS1428 or AS/NZS1657 requirements.)

One ball stanchions are available with all the various stanchions configurations. These spheres are drilled for 32NB pipe UON.

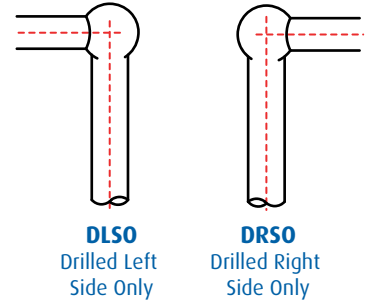
The type of stanchion and the overall height have to be nominated.

There are three handrail stanchion configurations as shown below:

(Note these do not meet AS/NZS1428 handrail requirements due to the sphere.)

## Drilled one side only

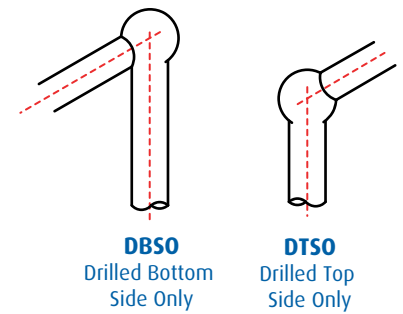
All stanchions can be provided in the drilled one side only; (DOSO) configuration. The conventions used are as shown and are nominated when viewed from the walking surface.



## Multi Ball Stanchions

(Note these do not meet AS/NZS1657 requirements.)

Multi ball stanchions are available with all the various stanchions configurations. The drilling size to suit required rail pipe sizes and the spacing between spheres have to be nominated. Minimum sphere centres is 250mm. The type of stanchion and the overall height have to be nominated.

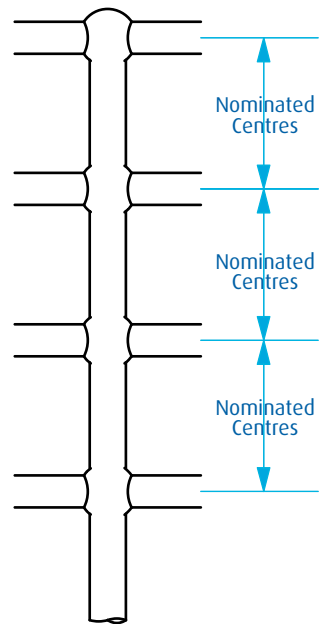


## Preferred Drilling Dimensions

|                         | Steel & Stainless steel | Aluminium |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|
| Toprail sphere          | 45mm                    | 48mm      |
| Kneerail sphere         | 36mm                    | 48mm      |
| Balustrade lower sphere | 45mm                    | N/A       |

## S Special Stanchion

The S special stanchion is available in the S, SAL, SAR and SC configurations. Please contact your Webforge branch.



Multi Ball

# Installation Details

## Technical Details

### Base Plate Fixings

Base plates for Standard monowills stanchions require 2-M-16 bolts. (17.5 holes.)

Base plates for Jumbo stanchions require 4-M-16 bolts. (20 holes.)

When fixing into concrete, chemical anchors are required rather than expansion anchors.

Shims placed below the baseplate are acceptable for levelling the stanchion.

### Rail fixings

All rails should preferably be jointed within the stanchion sphere. Where this is done then the slip joint can be omitted if the pipe is welded to the sphere. Where that is not possible the joint should occur in the outer quarters of the span between stanchions with a slip joint.

Slip joints can be kept in position for steel stanchions with

- Welding
- Taper pins
- Screws

### Sphere fixings

Rails should be fixed to spheres at least every 3m. by welding.

### Closure bend fixings

Closure bends are welded to the top sphere and to the knee rail. The kneerail connection is either welded, pinned or screwed as the closure fits over the kneerail.

### Expansion joints

In long runs of railings expansion joints are required. Expansion joints should be in the outside quarters of the span. Expansion joints are made by fixing one side of a slip joint and allowing the other side to be free.

### Kickplate

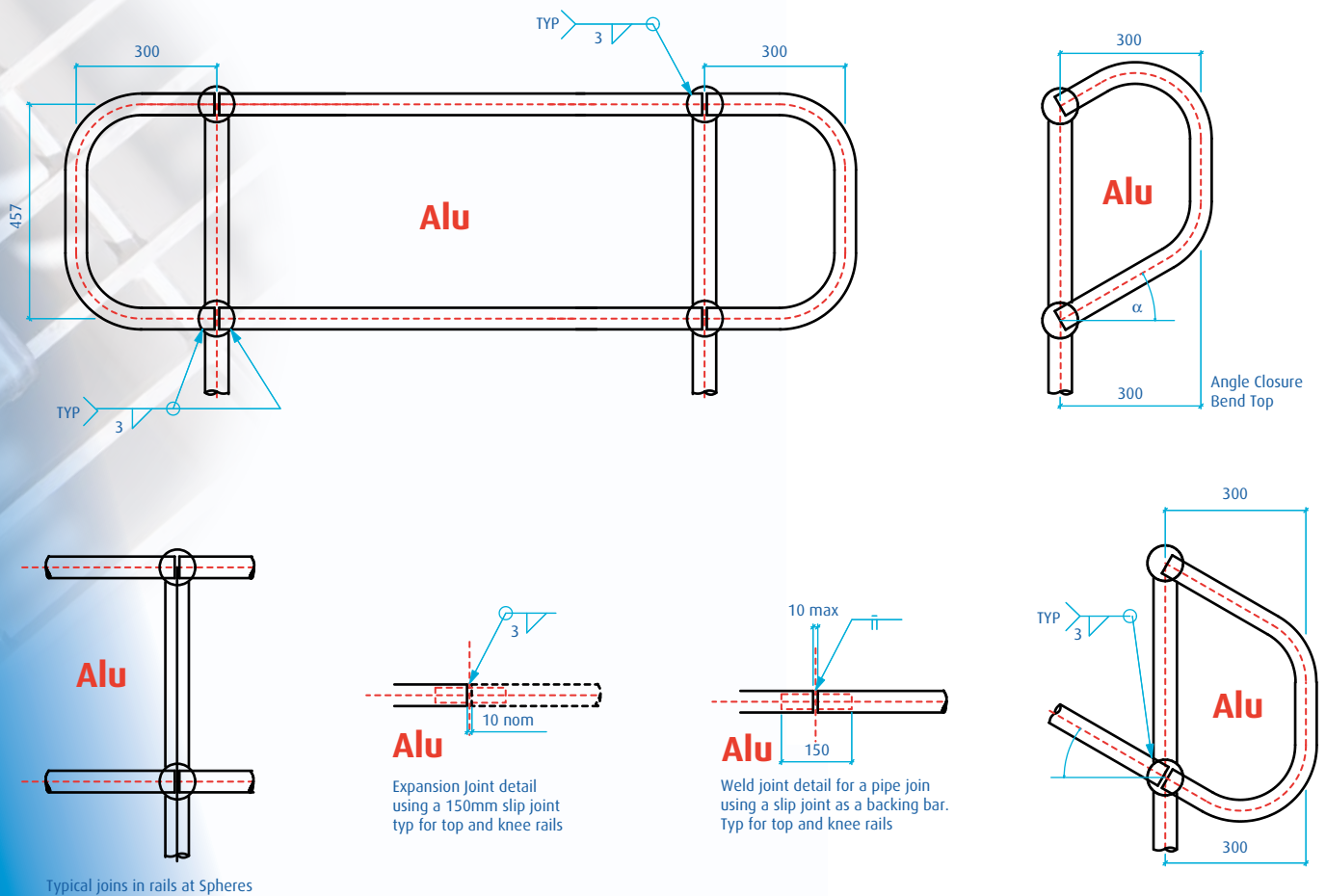
Kickplate can be welded or bolted to the kickplate mounting bracket.

### Stanchion spacings

Stanchions are spaced at nominally 2000mm maximum.

Aluminium Stanchions are spaced at 1500mm maximum.

## Aluminium



Typical joints in rails at Spheres

# Installation Details

## End caps

Monowills can be terminated with end caps. This method is sometimes used when the handrail terminates at a wall or solid object. This is instead of an end closure. End caps are pressed onto the open pipe and must be placed once the pipe is through the stanchion spheres.

## DOSO Stanchion

DOSO stands for drilled one side only and these stanchions are usually used against a wall or solid object or at a gate or ladder access point, replacing an end closure. Handrail should be installed working away from the DOSO stanchion.

## Corner posts (PC)

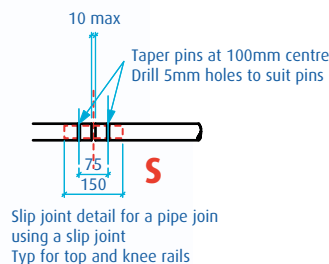
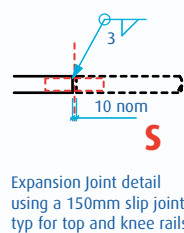
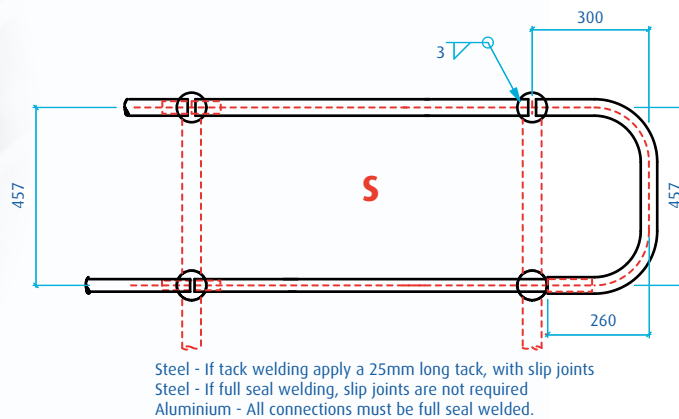
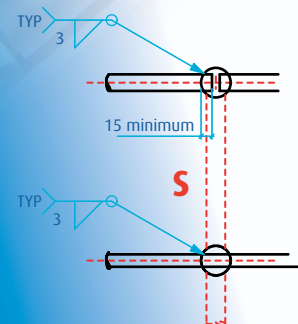
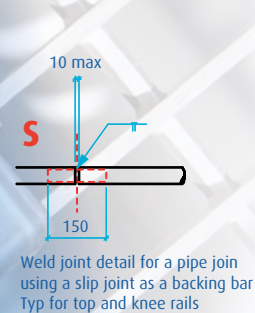
A corner post stanchion can be used at 90 degree changes of direction instead of a 90 degree bend. Handrail should be installed working away from the corner stanchion. The handrail connection to the Corner post stanchion must be welded.

## Kickplate

Kickplate can be attached to the stanchions or be part of the flooring material. If a kickplate is required then the stanchions usually come with kickplate mounting brackets which are predrilled angles welded to the stanchion. Kickplate can be attached using M12 bolts in which case it needs to be drilled or it can be welded on site. The weld can be done on three sides of the angle or within the holes of the angle bracket.

## In Ground Stanchions (IG, IGA)

In ground stanchions are supplied with an extra length leg to allow for casting into a footing. Footing sizes are as specified by the civil engineer.



## Curved rails

Curved handrails are rolled to the radius specified. Curved rails should be erected as for straight runs but in some instances the stanchions will need to be placed loose on the rail before it is placed in position.

## Balustrades

Balustrades are supplied in sections approximately 2m long. The end of one section fits into the stanchion on the next section. It is suggested that two sections are first erected as per Section 1 after which each section can be fitted.

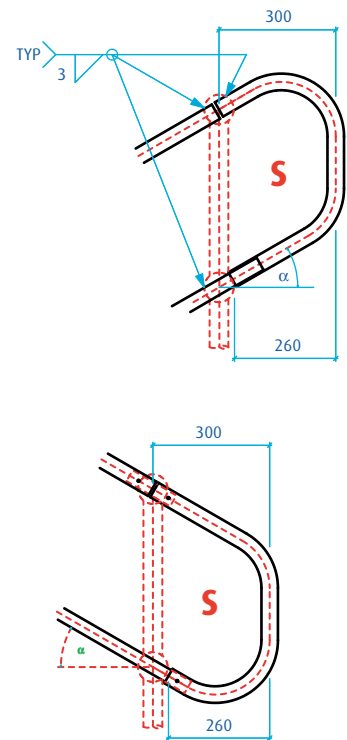
The baseplates of balustrades need to be lifted over the fixing bolts. It is important the fixings are correctly spaced and extend sufficiently to protrude through the baseplate once fitted. Balustrades are joined as for rails.

## Gates

Gates are manufactured with a swing direction. The gate stanchions are DOSO. Gate springs can be tensioned by turning the spring in the coil direction. Usually 2 to 3 turns are required.

More information can be found at [www.webforge.com.au](http://www.webforge.com.au)

## Steel





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